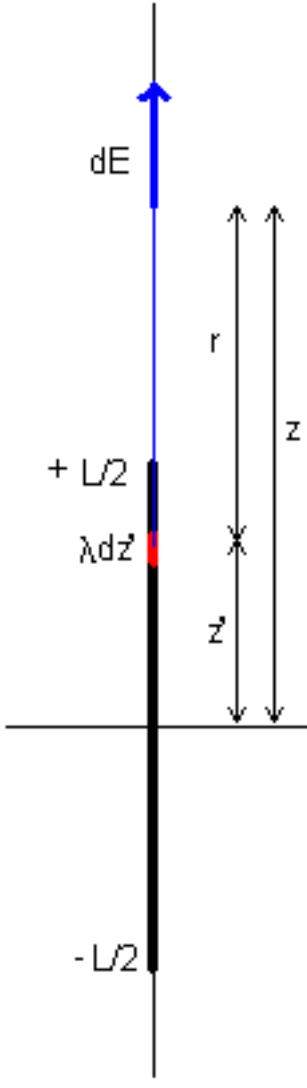
dE
r
z
+ L/2
λdz'
z'
- L/2