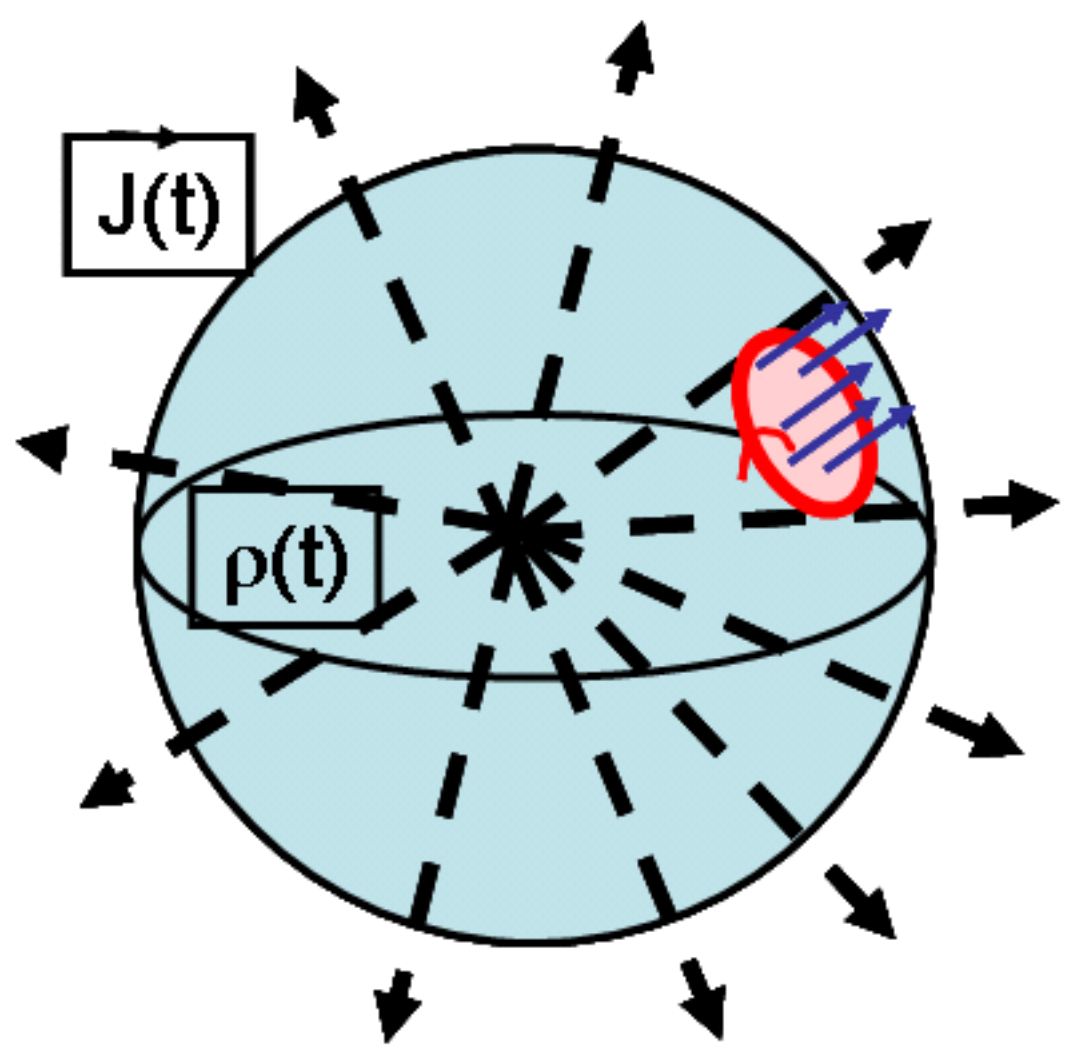
J(t)
ρ(t)