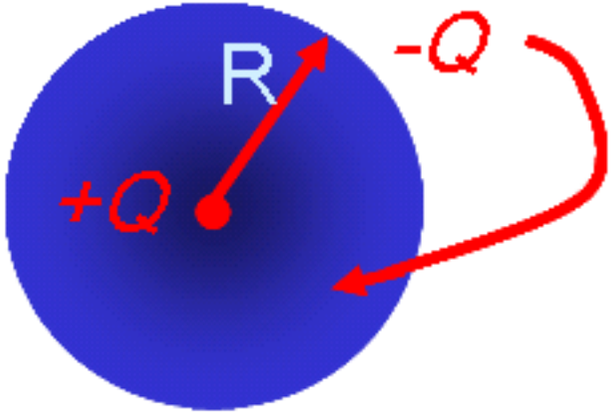
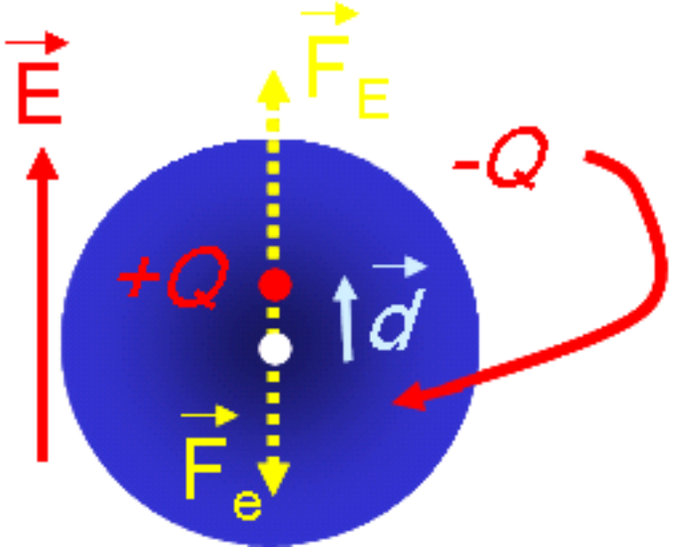
$\vec{E} = \vec{0}$

elektronenwolk
uniforme bol (R)



$\vec{E} \neq \vec{0}$

bolsymmetrisch

$\Rightarrow$ dipoolmoment