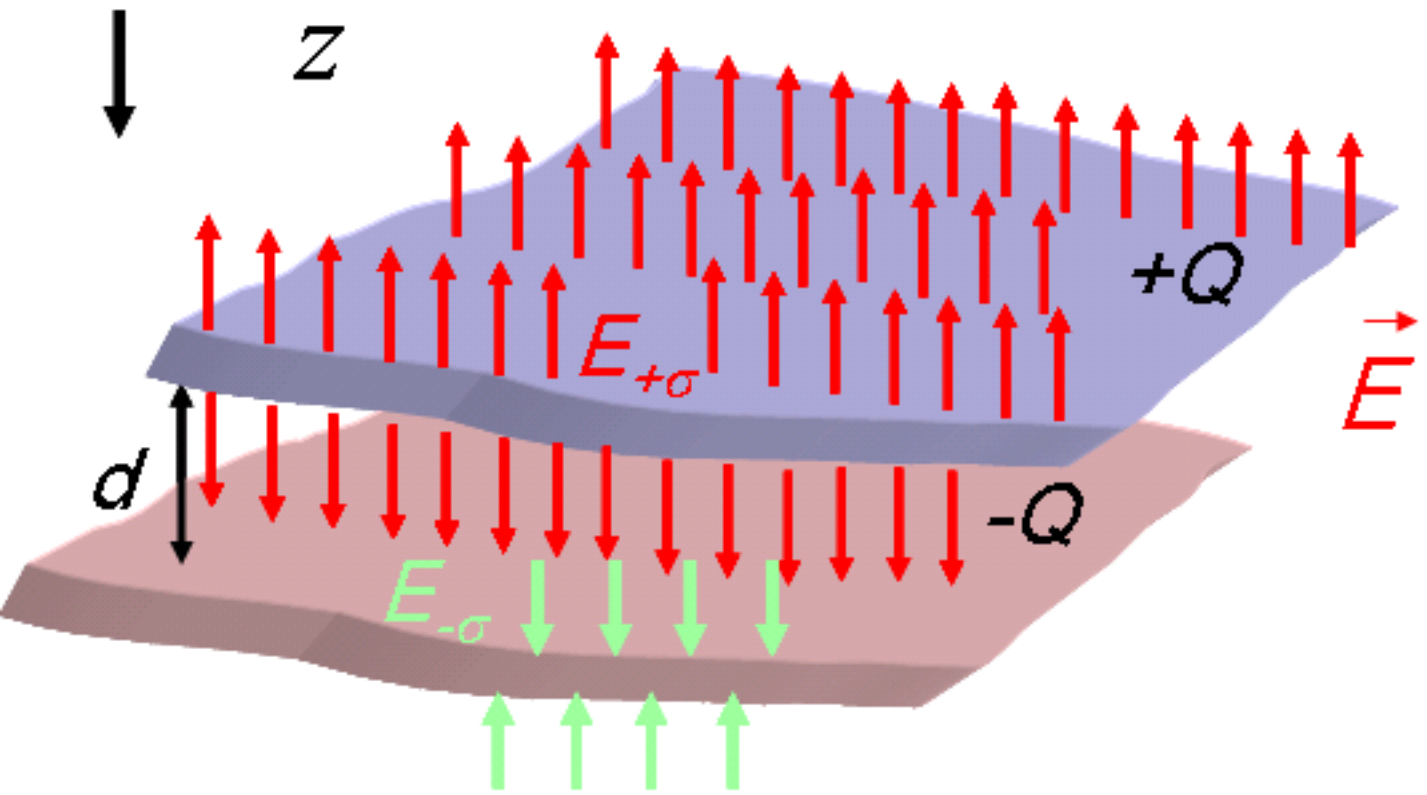
z
+Q
$E_{+\sigma}$
$\vec{E}$
d
-Q
$E_{-\sigma}$