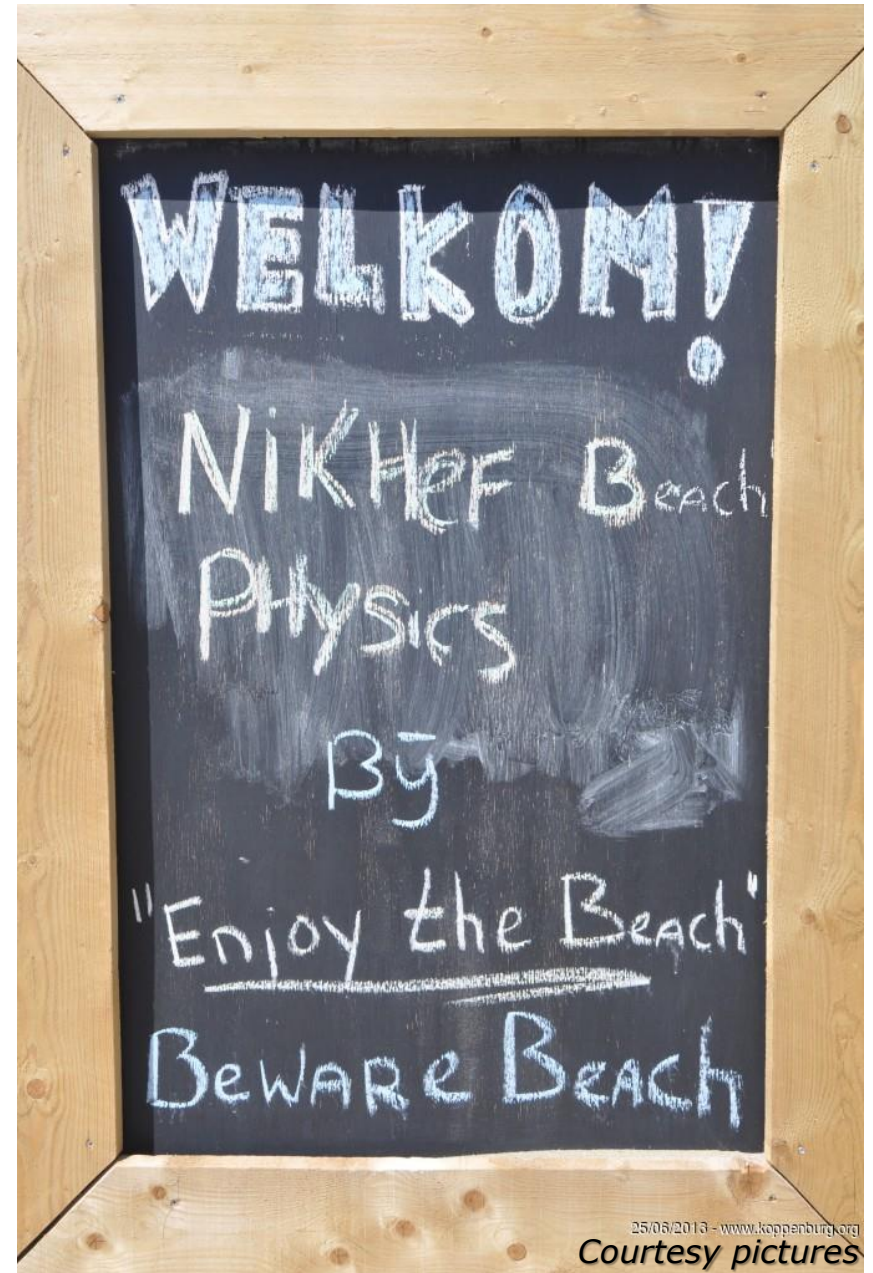


Introduction & Overview

Niels Tuning

Beach Physics group



Outline

1) The group

2) Highlights from LHCb

- New physics in loops?
- First CP violation in B_s^0 system

$$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$$

3) Highlights from the group

- Rarest decay
- CP violation in B_s^0 system
- $D\bar{D}$ Anomaly?
- Unitarity angle γ
- Exotics

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$$

$$B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$$

$$X \rightarrow Y$$

Siim

Roel

Niels

Maurizio

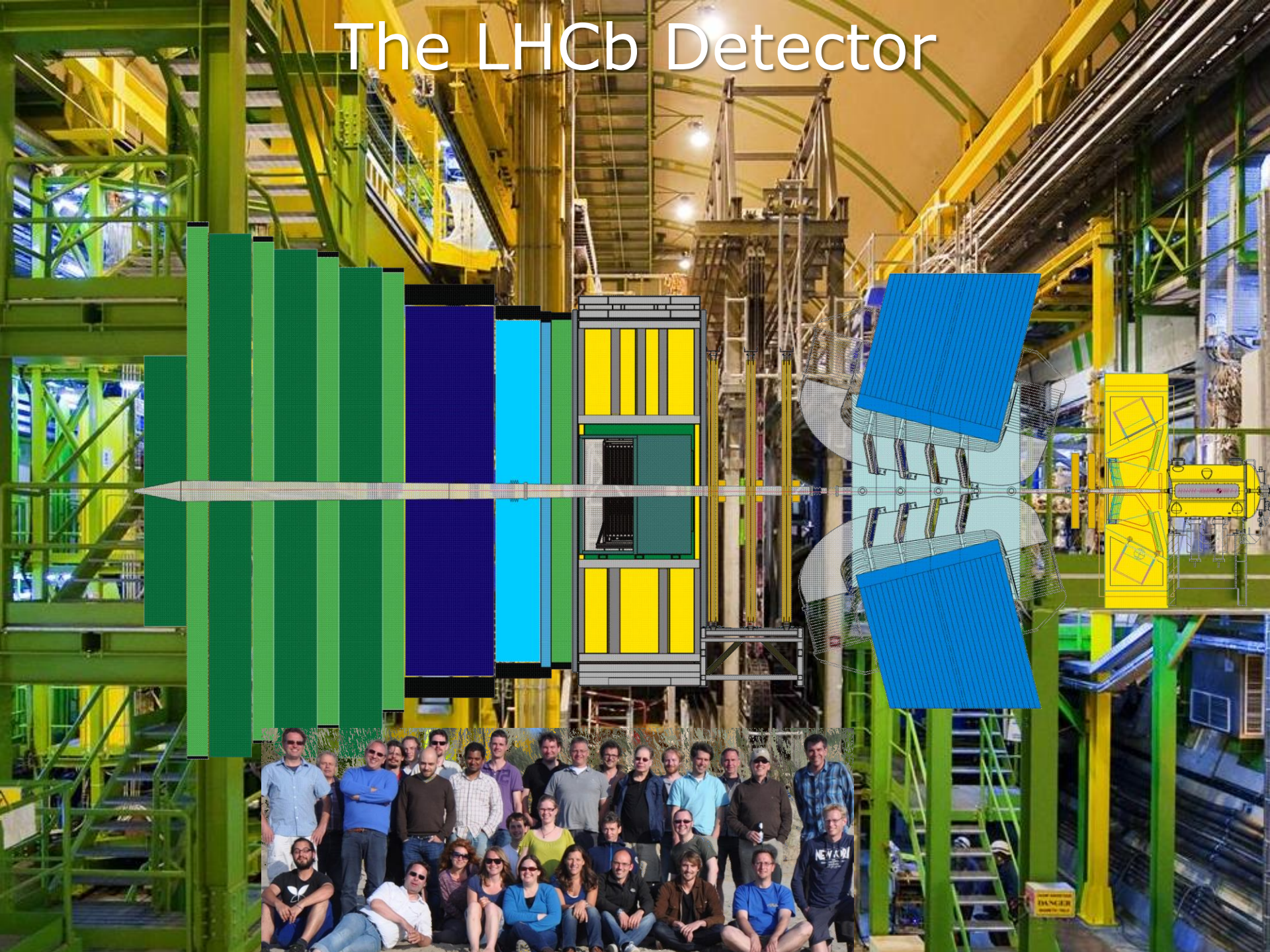
Eddy

4) LHCb upgrade

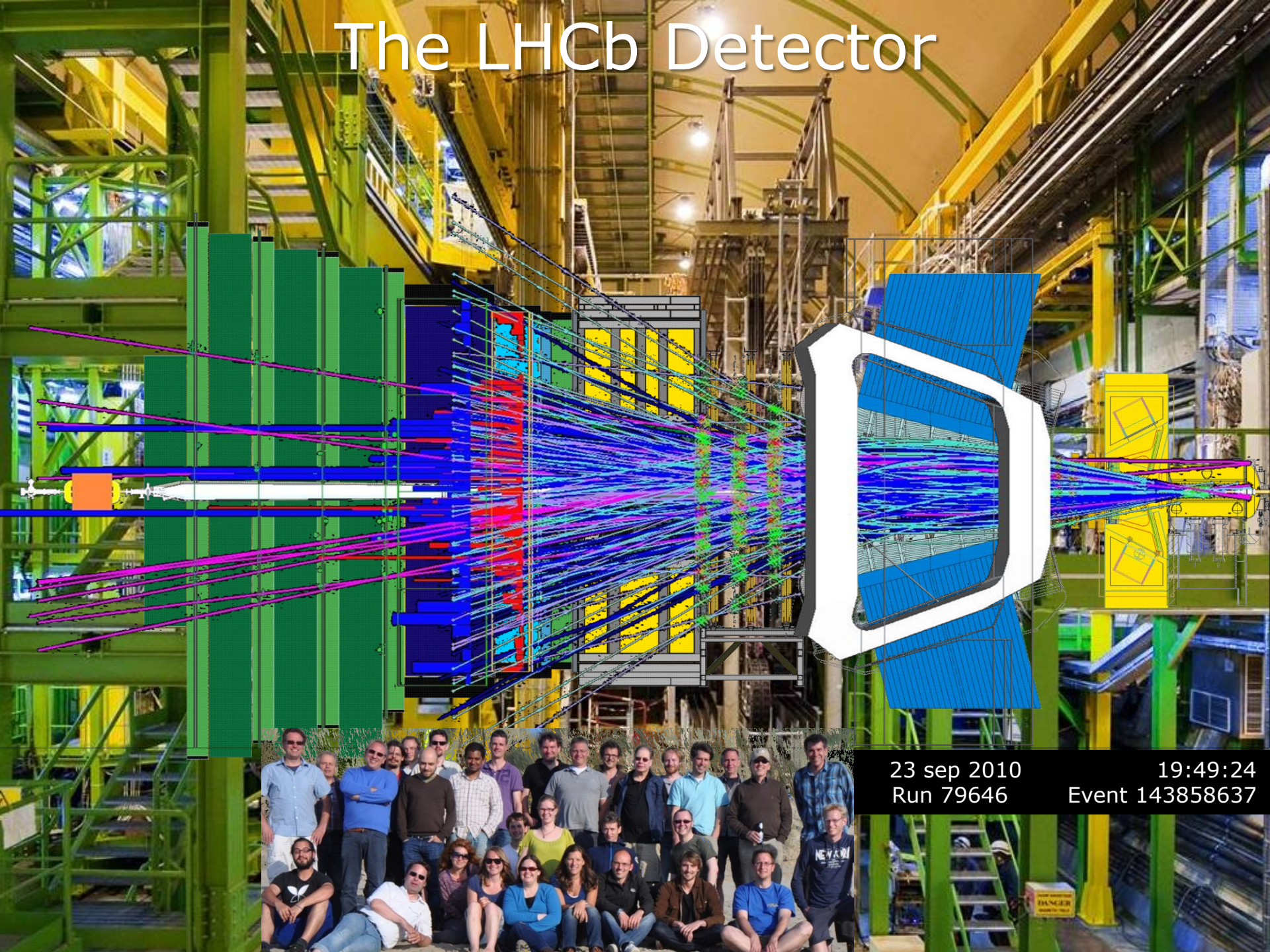
The LHCb Detector



The LHCb Detector



The LHCb Detector



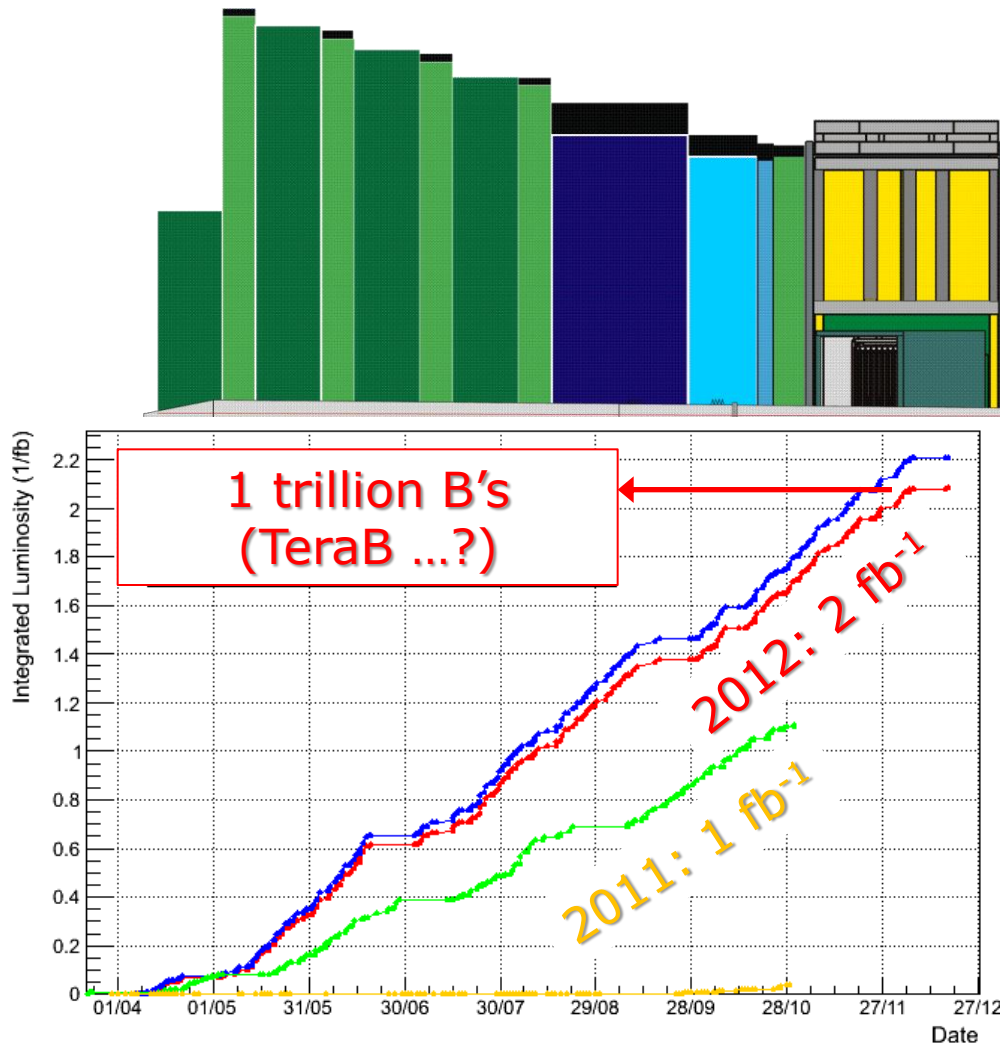
23 sep 2010
Run 79646

19:49:24
Event 143858637

The LHCb Detector

Forward arm spectrometer

- $2 < \eta < 5$
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow X)_{\text{incl}} \approx 60 \text{ mb}$
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow cc)_{\text{incl}} \approx 6 \text{ mb}$
- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow bb)_{\text{incl}} \approx 0.3 \text{ mb}$



➤ Produce 3×10^{11} B's per fb⁻¹

NB: $\epsilon \sim 1\%$

Beach Physics Group



Happy Management



Coordinators in LHCb



LHCb Upgrade



Career moves in 2013

MSc. Jacco de Vries

Fellow Victor Coco

MSc. Suzanne Klaver

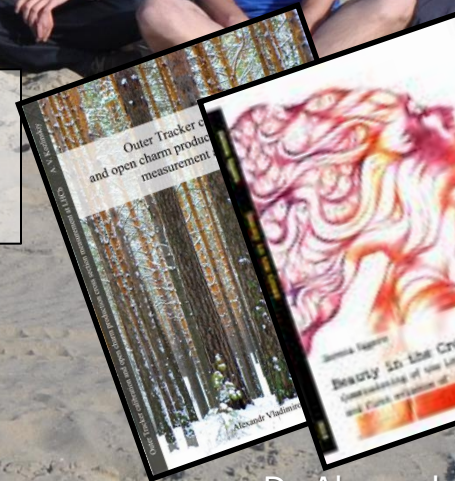
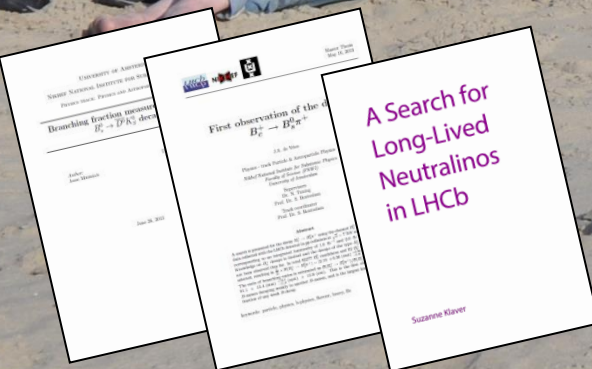
Dr Serena Oggero

2 PhD theses:

- Alexandr Kozlinskiy
- Serena Oggero

3 master theses:

- Jesse Mesman
- Jacco de Vries
- Suzanne Klaver



Dr Alexandr Kozlinskiy



New

PhD: Jacco de Vries



Jeroen van Tilburg



Hella Snoek



Groningen



+ 3 Master students

⁶¹ KVI-University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands, associated to ⁴⁰

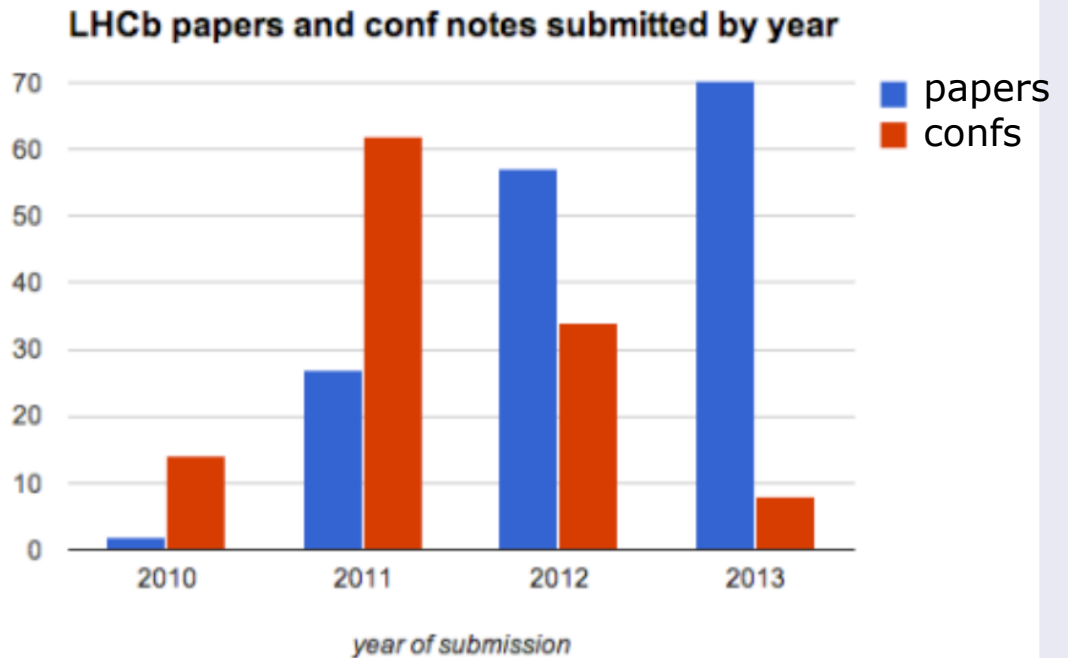
⁴⁰ Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

⁴¹ Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and VU University Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

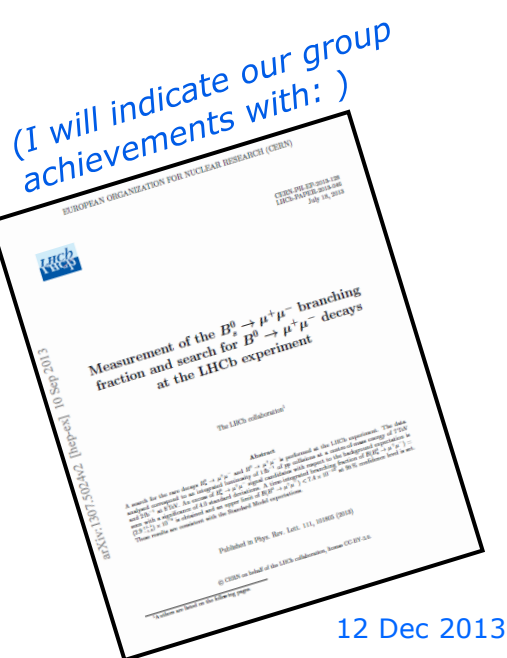
2013: a fruitful year!

76 papers in 2013

Physics publications



161 papers in total.

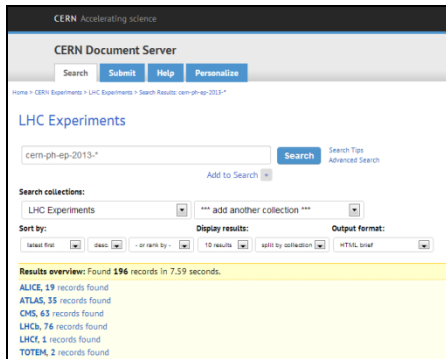
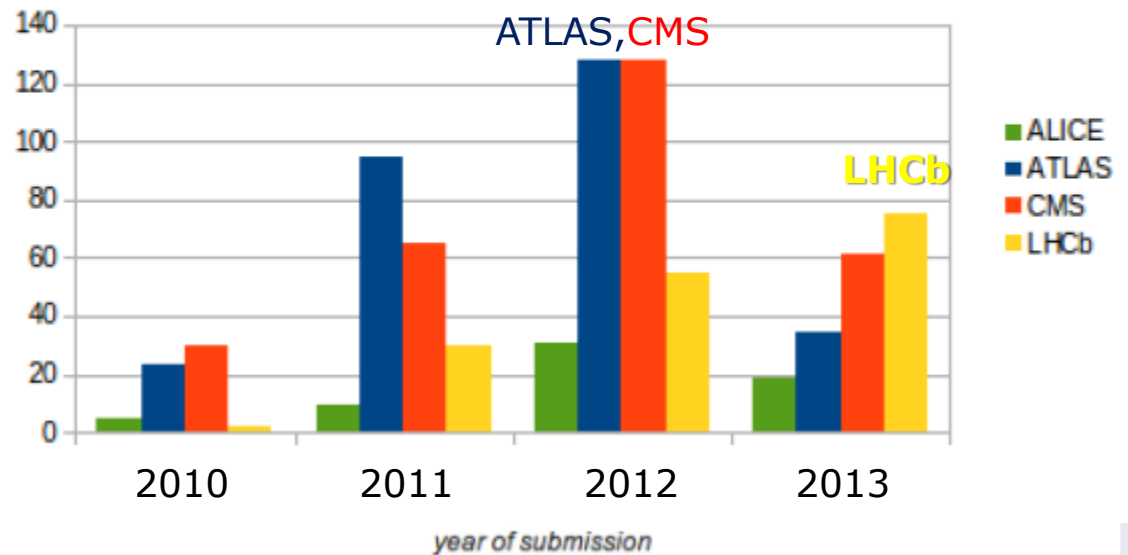


2013: a fruitful year!

Catching up:

Physics publications

Papers published per year by LHC collaboration
(based on CDS search for "cern-ph-ep-[year]-*")



2013: a fruitful year!

- This is what LHCb was built for!

- New Physics in loops?
- First CP violation in B_s^0 system
- Rarest decays
- Time dependent CP violation in B_s^0
- Unitarity angle γ

$$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$$

$$X \rightarrow Y$$

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$$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$$

- Unitarity angle γ and Δm_s

$$B \rightarrow D h^+, B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$$

Monumental Papers in 2013:

- 1) Measurement of form-factor independent observables in the decay $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$ [arXiv:1308.1707](https://arxiv.org/abs/1308.1707)
- 2) First observation of CP violation in the decays of B_s mesons [arXiv:1304.6173](https://arxiv.org/abs/1304.6173)
- 3) Measurement of the $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ branching fraction and search for $B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ decays at the LHCb experiment [arXiv:1307.5024](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.5024)
- 4) Measurement of CP violation and the B_s^0 meson decay width difference with $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$ and $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$ decays [arXiv:1304.2600](https://arxiv.org/abs/1304.2600)
- 5) Precision measurement of the B_s^0 - B_s^{*0} oscillation frequency with the decay $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$ [arXiv:1304.4741](https://arxiv.org/abs/1304.4741)
- 6) Measurement of the CKM angle γ from a combination of $B \rightarrow D h$ analyses [arXiv:1305.2050](https://arxiv.org/abs/1305.2050)

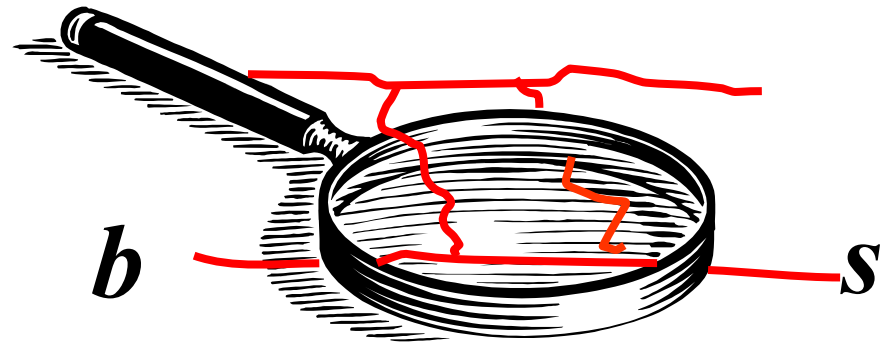
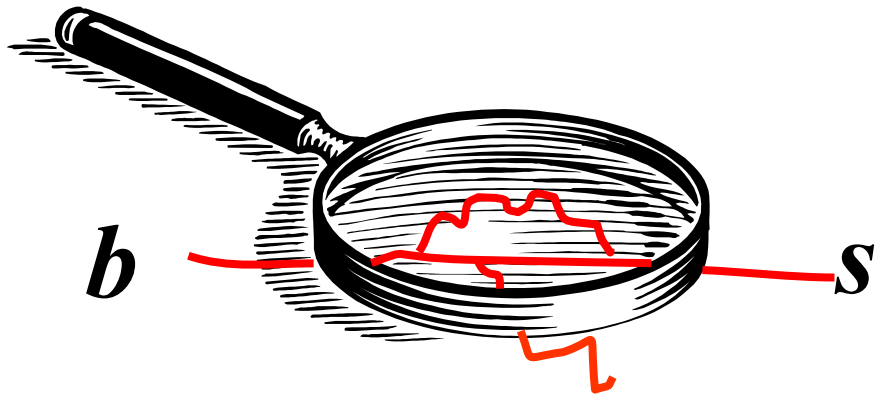
Highlights

- This is what LHCb was built for!

- | | |
|--|---|
| ▪ New Physics in loops? | $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$ |
| ▪ First CP violation in B_s^0 system | $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ |
| <hr/> | |
| ▪ Rarest decays | $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ |
| ▪ Time dependent CP violation in B_s^0 | $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ |
| ▪ Anomaly? | $B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$ |
| ▪ Unitarity angle γ | $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$ |
| ▪ Exotics | $X \rightarrow Y$ |

B to what? [bi tu' dʒe saɪ paɪ ke]

- That's the strength of LHCb:
many decays, many loops, many observables, many searches



Flavour physics: Corner stone of Standard Model

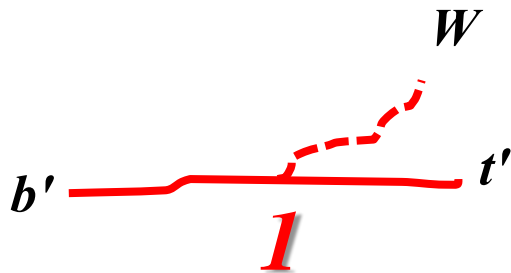
Yukawa couplings
(Higgs – fermions)

$$L_{Yukawa} = Y_{ij} \bar{\psi}_i \phi \psi_j \longrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} Y_{11} & Y_{12} & Y_{13} \\ Y_{21} & Y_{22} & Y_{23} \\ Y_{31} & Y_{32} & Y_{33} \end{pmatrix} \bar{Q}_{L,i} \phi q_{R,j}$$

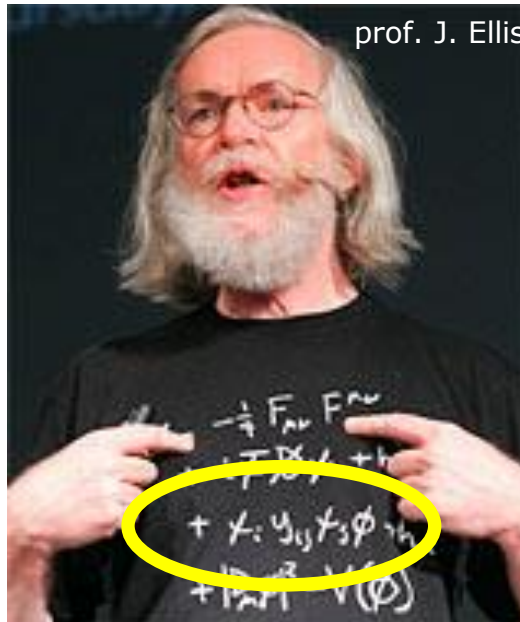
Change quark basis

Diagonal
Yukawa matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} m_d & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & m_s & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m_b \end{pmatrix}$$



“Flavour diagonal”
charge currents



prof. J. Ellis



“Flavour changing”
charge currents

Highlights

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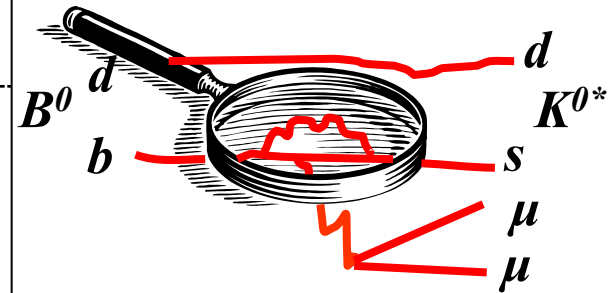
$$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$$

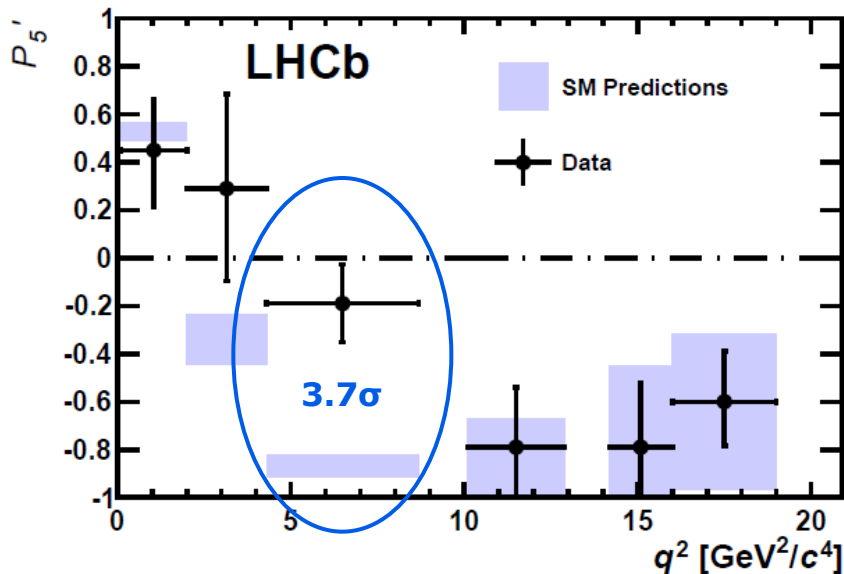
$$B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$$

$$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$$

$$X \rightarrow Y$$

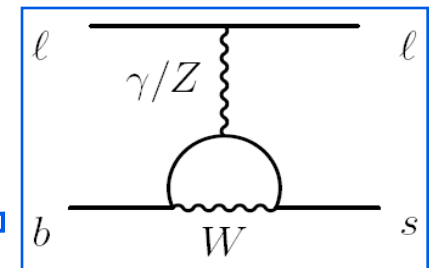


"A prime example of new physics?"

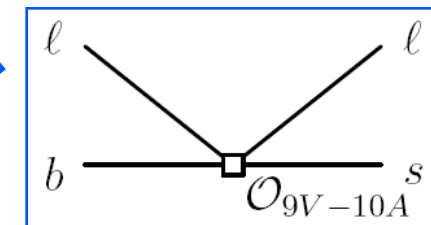


Modified C_9 ?

Hint of Z' ?



HQET



Highlights

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 $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

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 $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$

- Anomaly?

 $B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$

- (Unitarity angle γ), Δm_s

 $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$

- Exotics

 $X \rightarrow Y$

Historical?

$$A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+) = 0.27 \pm 0.04 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.01 (\text{syst})$$

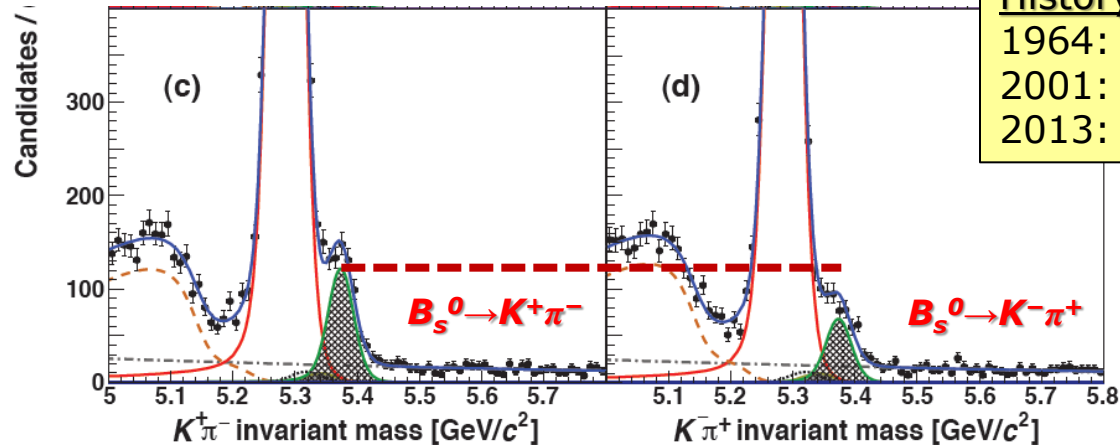


History:

1964: Discovery of CPV with K^0 (Prize 1980)

2001: Discovery of CPV with B^0 (Prize 2008)

2013: Discovery of CPV with B_s^0



Highlights

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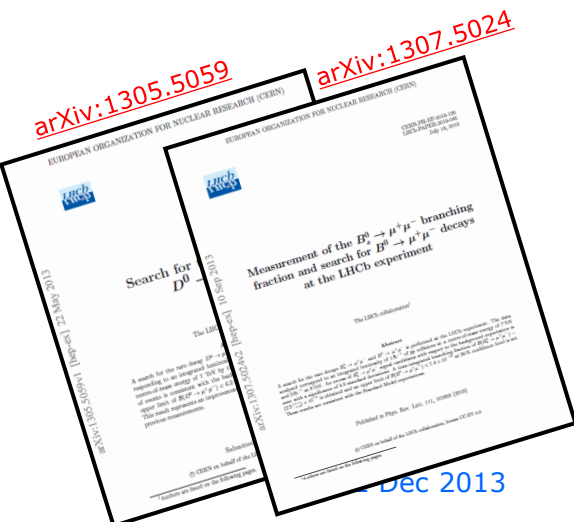
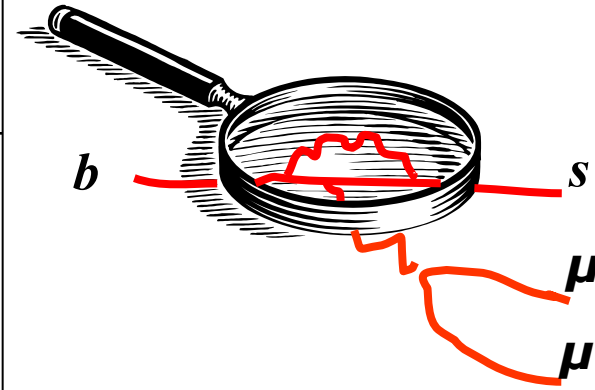
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Dec 2013

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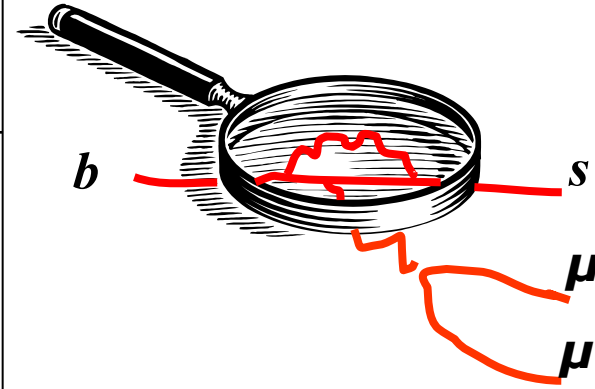
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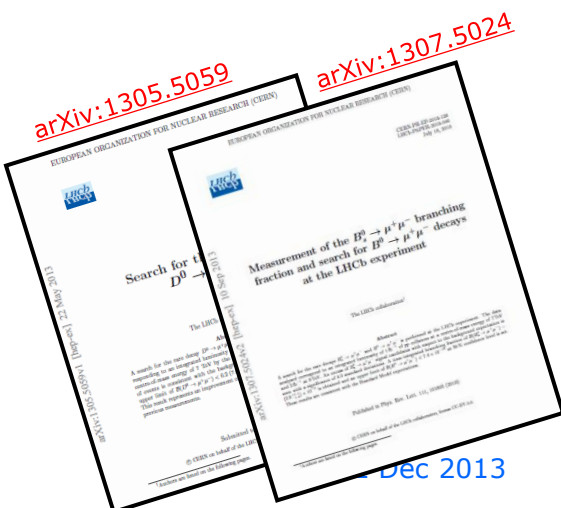
See Siim's Talk!

$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu$ team



Bfys overview

Niels Tuning (24/37)



Dec 2013

Highlights

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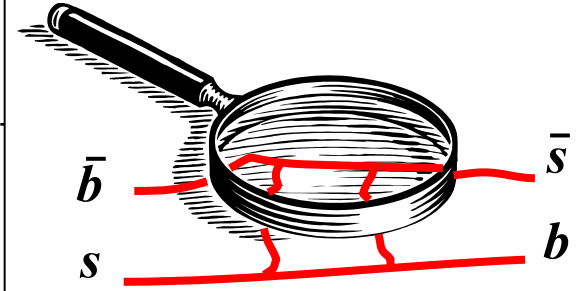
$$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

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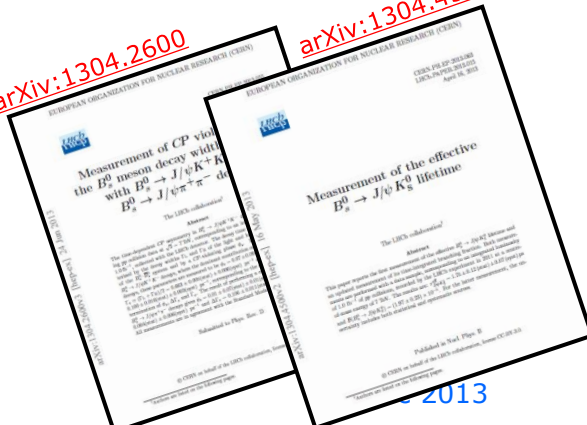
$$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$$

$$X \rightarrow Y$$



arXiv:1304.2600

arXiv:1304.4500



Highlights

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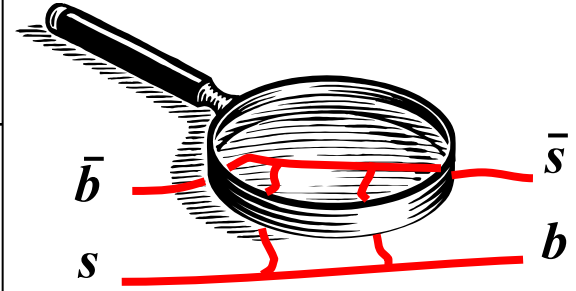
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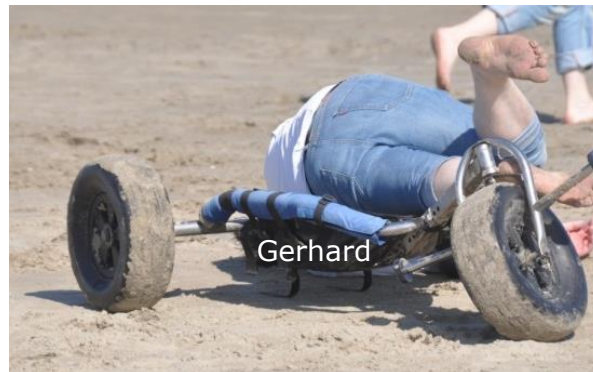
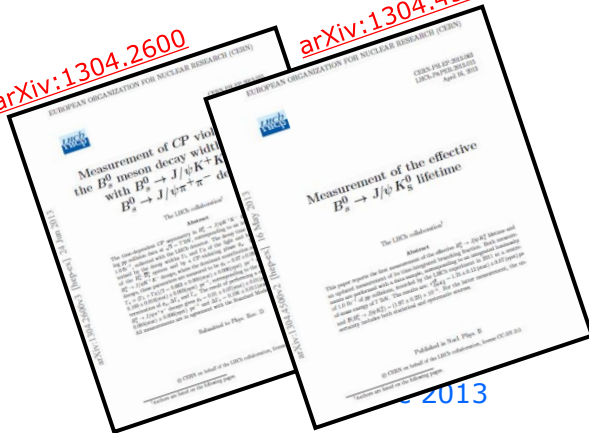


See Roel's Talk!

$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi X$ team

arXiv:1304.2600

arXiv:1304.4500



Gerhard



Bfys overview

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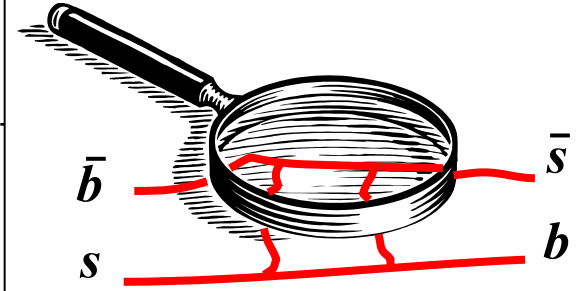
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"Two anomalies ?"

A_{sl} ΔA_{CP}

- DØ:** $P(B_s^0 \rightarrow \bar{B}_s^0) \neq P(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow B_s^0)$?
- LHCb:** $N(D^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi)/N(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi) \neq N(D^0 \rightarrow KK)/N(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow KK)$?



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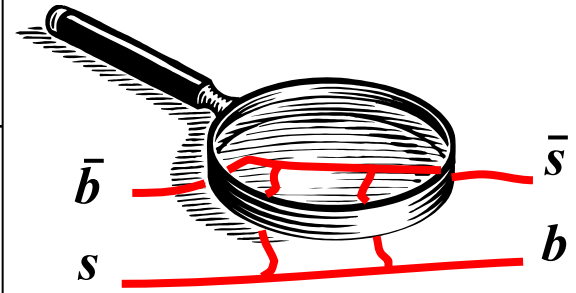
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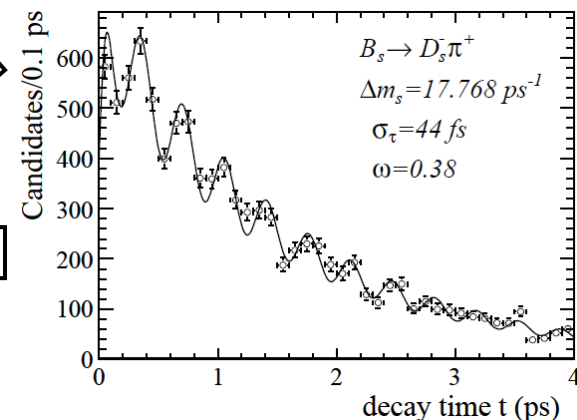
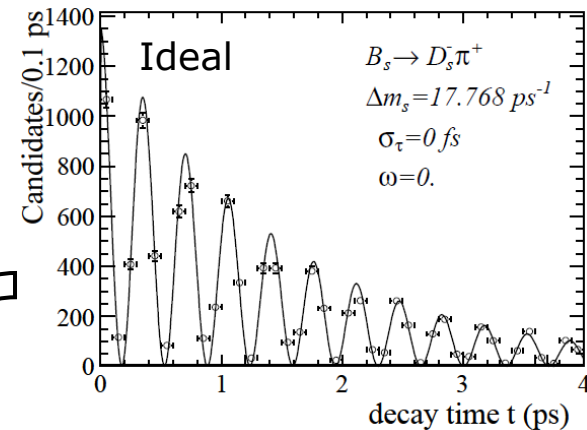
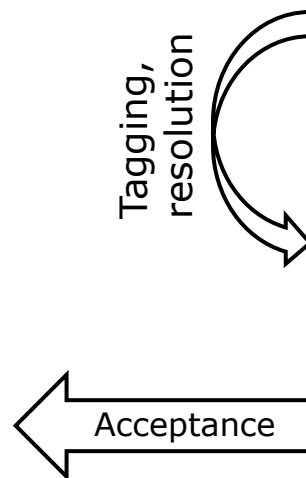
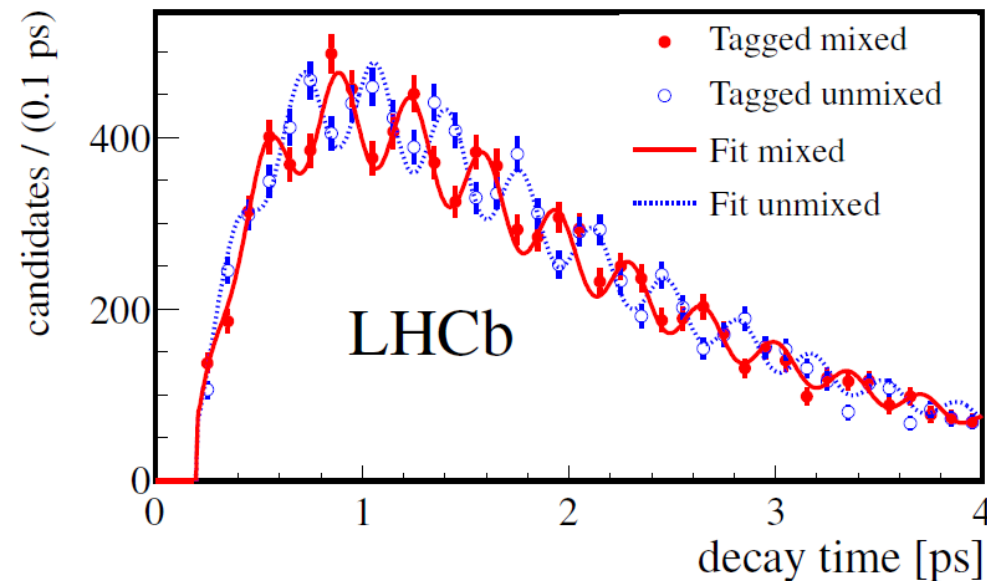
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The text-book plot: $P(B_s^0 \rightarrow \bar{B}_s^0)(t)$



3fys overview

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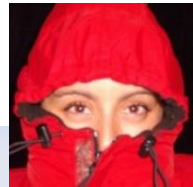
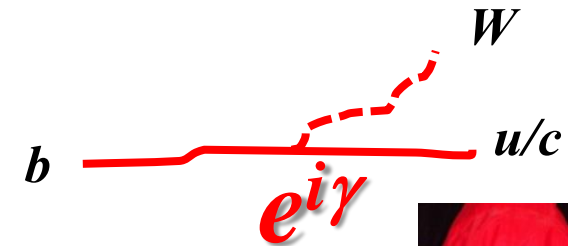
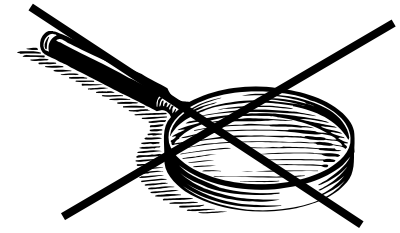
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$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s K$ team



Highlights

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- New Physics in loops?
- First CP violation in B_s^0 system



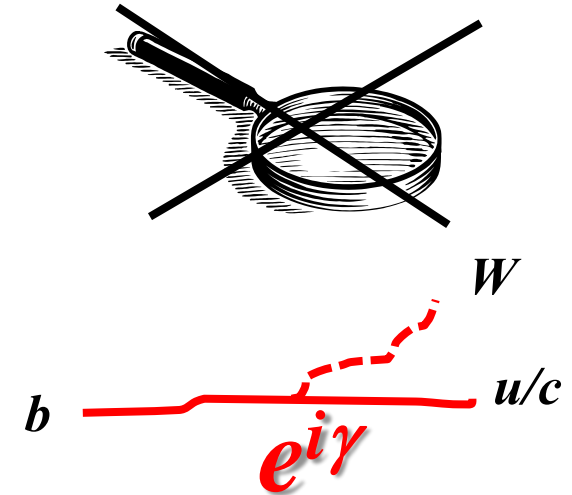
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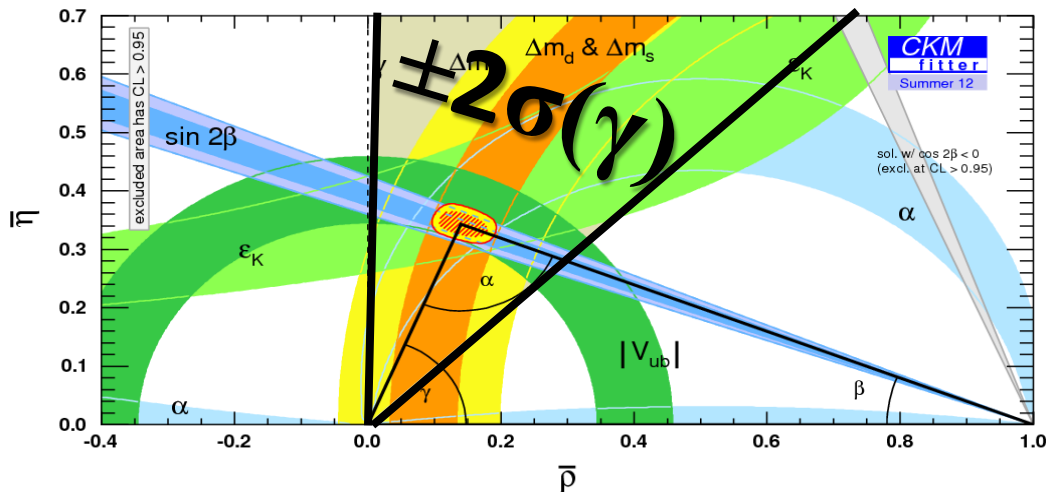
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- Exotics



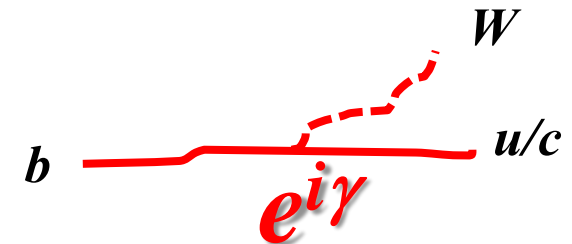
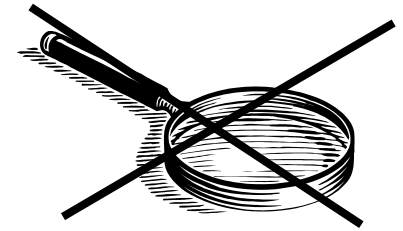
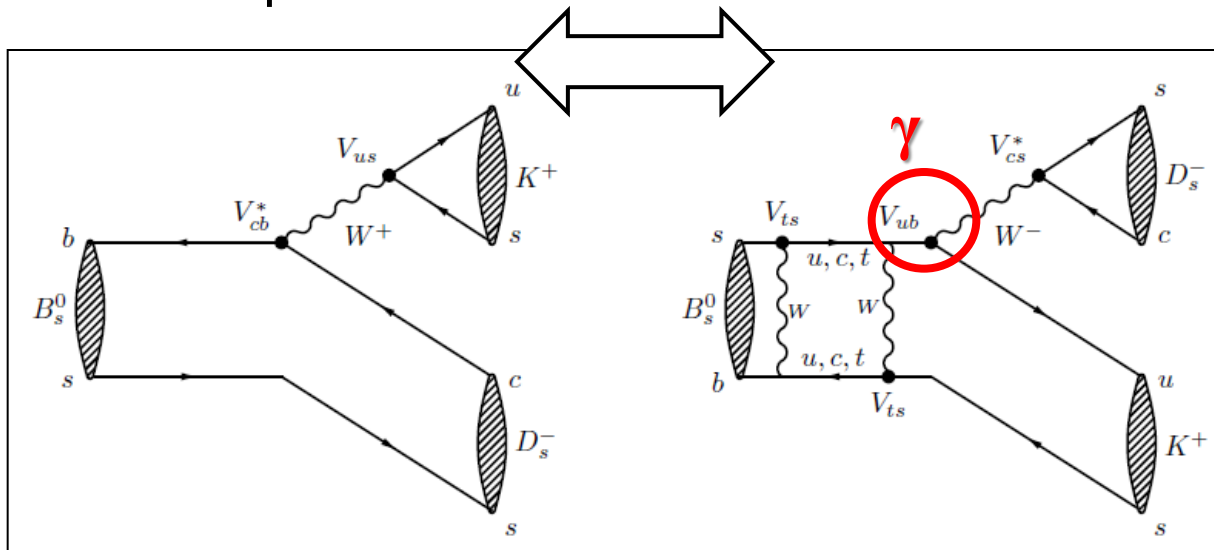
Least known parameter in unitarity triangle:



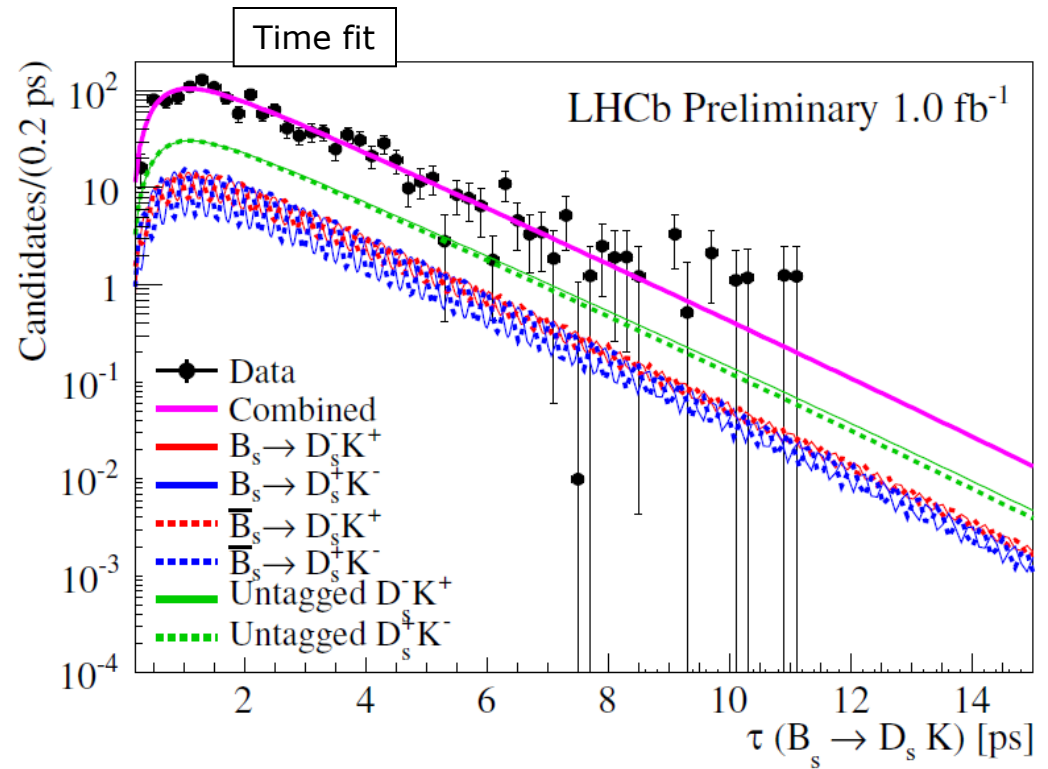
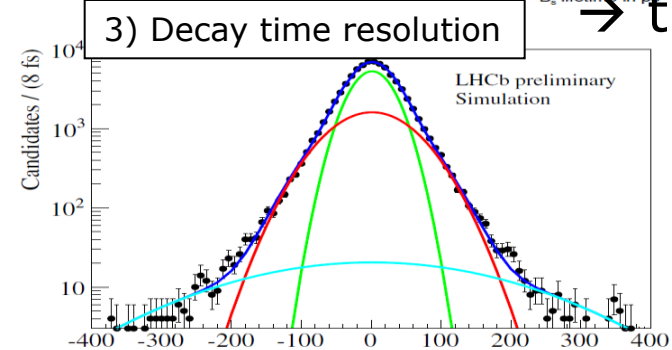
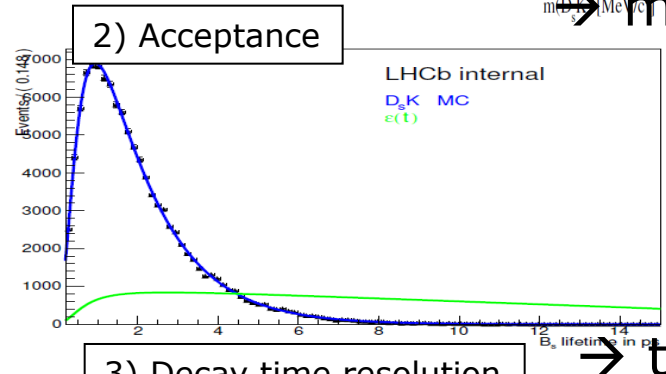
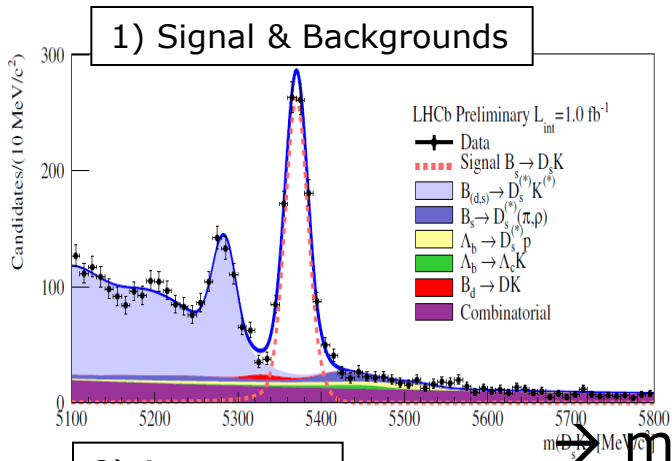
Determination of γ with $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$

$$\Gamma(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+) = |A_1 + A_2 e^{i\gamma + \delta}|^2$$

Relative phase:



Determination of γ with $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$

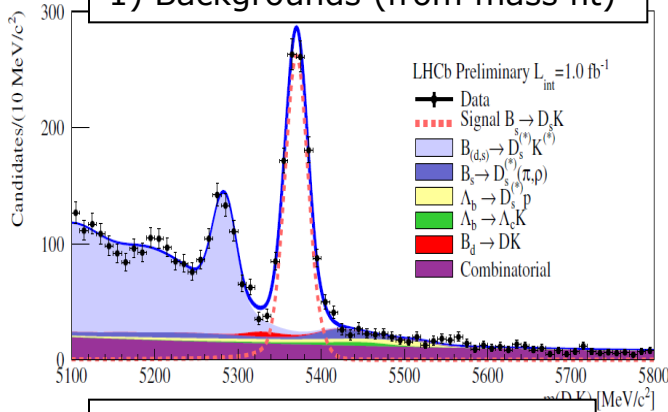


- Expect γ with $\sim 28^\circ$ precision
- Improve with 2012 data
- LHCb average now: $67^\circ \pm 12^\circ$

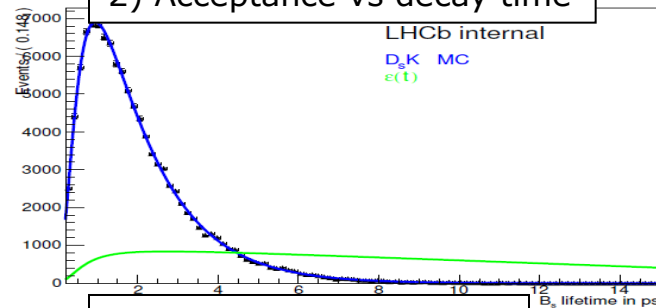
4) Flavour Tagging

Determination of γ

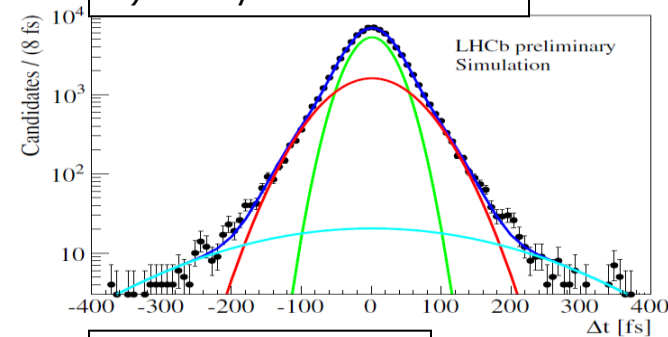
1) Backgrounds (from mass fit)



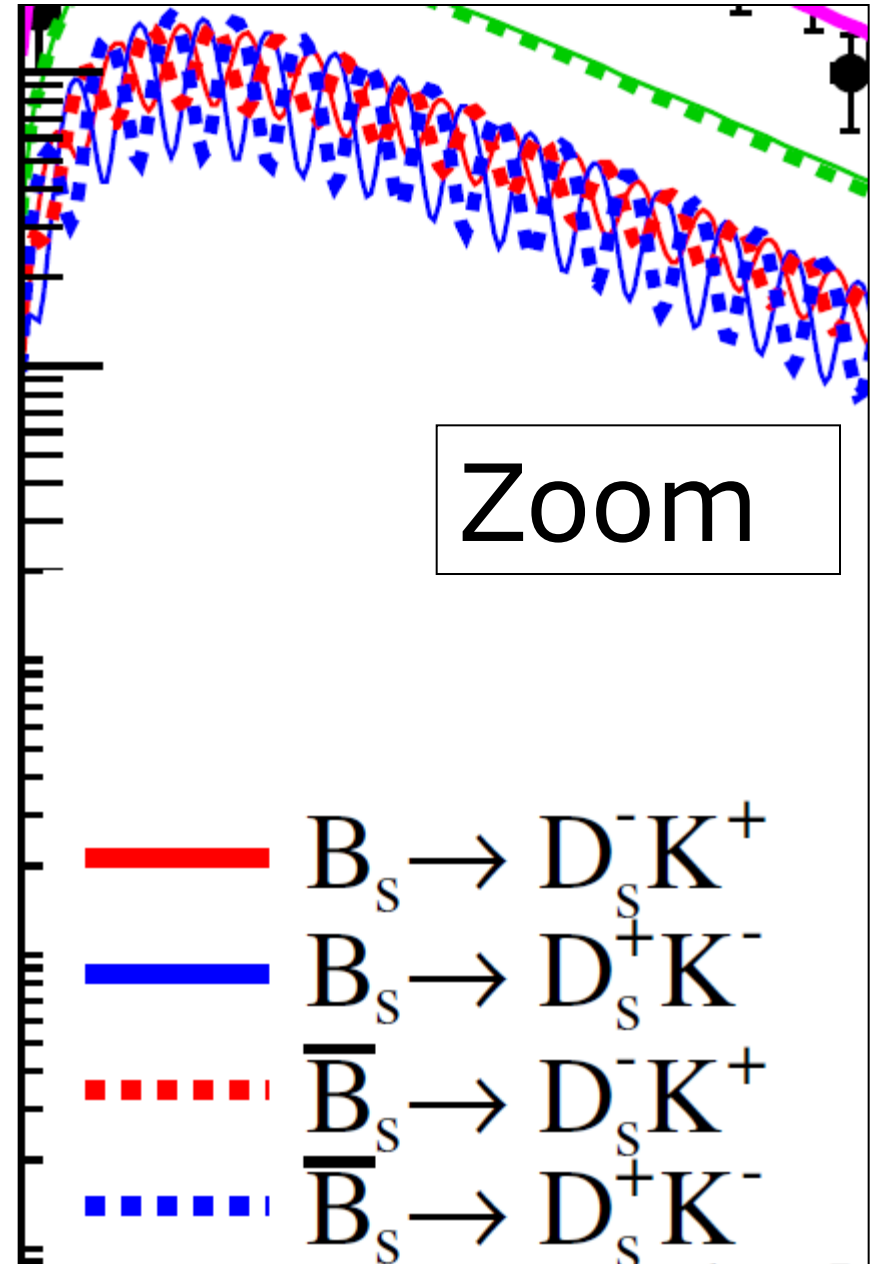
2) Acceptance vs decay time



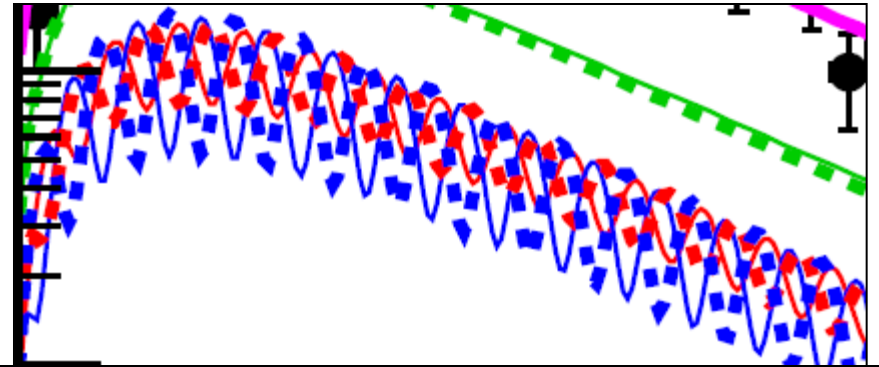
3) Decay time resolution



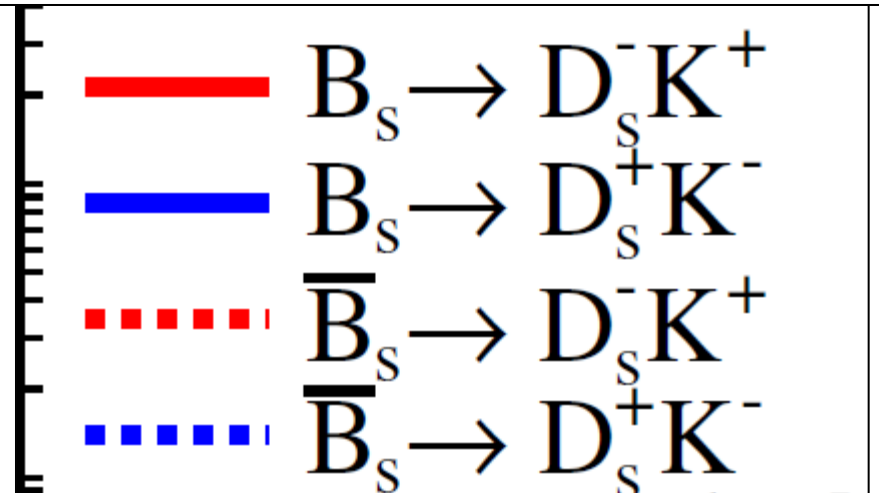
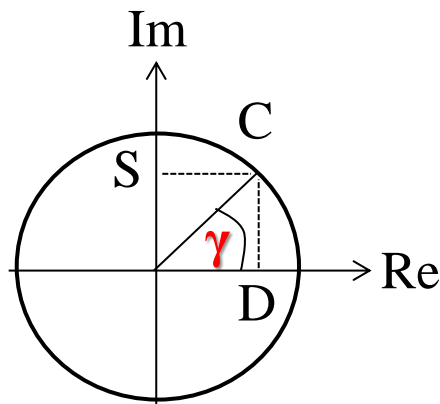
4) Flavour Tagging



Determination of γ



$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\Gamma_{B_S^0 \rightarrow f}(t)}{dt e^{-\Gamma t}} &\sim |A_f|^2 (1 + |\lambda_f|^2) \left(\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + D_f \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + C_f \cos(\Delta m t) - S_f \sin(\Delta m t) \right) \\
 \frac{d\Gamma_{\bar{B}_S^0 \rightarrow f}(t)}{dt e^{-\Gamma t}} &\sim |A_f|^2 \left| \frac{p}{q} \right|^2 (1 + |\lambda_f|^2) \left(\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + D_f \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - C_f \cos(\Delta m t) + S_f \sin(\Delta m t) \right) \\
 \frac{d\Gamma_{B_S^0 \rightarrow \bar{f}}(t)}{dt e^{-\Gamma t}} &\sim |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1 + |\bar{\lambda}_{\bar{f}}|^2) \left(\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + D_{\bar{f}} \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + C_{\bar{f}} \cos(\Delta m t) - S_{\bar{f}} \sin(\Delta m t) \right) \\
 \frac{d\Gamma_{\bar{B}_S^0 \rightarrow \bar{f}}(t)}{dt e^{-\Gamma t}} &\sim |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \left| \frac{q}{p} \right|^2 (1 + |\bar{\lambda}_{\bar{f}}|^2) \left(\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + D_{\bar{f}} \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - C_{\bar{f}} \cos(\Delta m t) + S_{\bar{f}} \sin(\Delta m t) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



“Side products” of $b \rightarrow Dh$ analyses

1) Measurement of $BR(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+)$, $BR(B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+)$

- Too small with 1 fb^{-1} ?

(see De Bruyn, Fleischer et al, [arXiv:1208.6463](#))

2) Measurement of f_s/f_d with $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- \pi^+$

- Largest systematic unc. for $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

(see Fleischer, Serra et al, [arXiv:1004.3982](#))

3) Measurement of $BR(B_c^+ \rightarrow B_s^0 \pi^+)$

- First weak B-to-B decay, largest weak $BR(B)$,
source of B_s^0 mesons?

4) Measurement of f_{Λ_b}/f_d and $BR(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^- \pi^+)$

- Reference BR for Λ_b^0 physics, PDG on Λ_b^0 is empty:

Λ_b^0 DECAY MODES	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
$J/\psi(1S)\Lambda \times B(b \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0)$	$(5.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-5}$
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^-$	$(5.7_{-2.6}^{+4.0}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\Lambda_c^+ a_1(1260)^-$	seen
$\Lambda_c^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$(8_{-4}^{+5}) \times 10^{-3}$
$\Lambda_c^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \text{ anything}$	[y] $(9.8 \pm 2.2) \%$



Highlights

- This is what LHCb was built for!

- | | |
|--|---|
| ▪ New Physics in loops? | $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$ |
| ▪ First CP violation in B_s^0 system | $B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$ |
| <hr/> | |
| ▪ Rarest decays | $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ |
| ▪ Time dependent CP violation in B_s^0 | $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ |
| ▪ Anomaly? | $B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$ |
| ▪ Unitarity angle γ | $B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$ |
| ▪ Exotics | $X \rightarrow Y$ |

"LHCb is the forward GPD detector"

See Maurizio's Talk

Exotic team



Conclusions

1) 2013 fruitful year for LHCb and our group

2) Highlights from LHCb

- New physics in loops?
- First CP violation in B_s^0 system

3) Highlights from the group

- Rarest decay
- CP violation in B_s^0 system
- $D\bar{0}$ Anomaly?
- Unitarity angle γ
- Exotics

$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$	$Z' ?$	
$B_s^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	historical	
$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	BR	Siim
$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$	Φ_s	Roel
$B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow D_{(s)}^- \mu^+ X$	A_{sl}	
$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^- K^+$	γ	
$X \rightarrow Y$	NP ?	Maurizio

4) All results statistics limited, upgrade will improve

Eddy

Backup

Determination of γ

1) Measurement of the CKM angle γ from a combination of $B \rightarrow Dh$ analyses

[arXiv:1305.2050](#)

- Improved constraints on γ from $B^\pm \rightarrow DK^\pm$ decays including first results on 2012 data

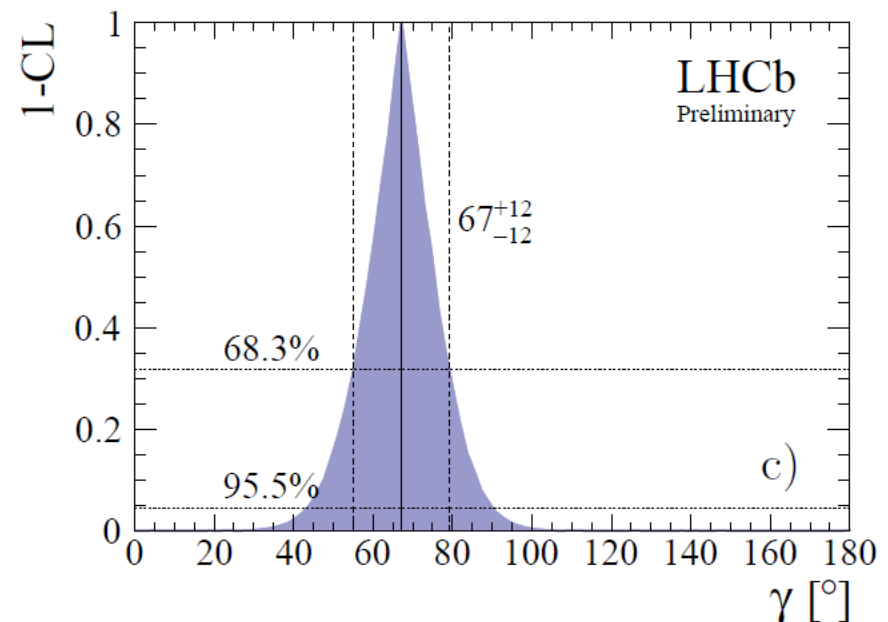
[LHCb-CONF-2013-006](#)

- Relative weak phase of two amplitudes in $B^\pm \rightarrow DK^\pm$ decays: γ
- Combine 4 measurements (with CLEO input) to determine γ
 - $B^\pm \rightarrow D(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) K^\pm$ (2 fb $^{-1}$, "GGSZ") [LHCb-CONF-2013-004](#)
 - $B^\pm \rightarrow D(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) K^\pm$ (1 fb $^{-1}$, "GGSZ") LHCb, [PL B718 \(2012\) 43](#)
 - $B^\pm \rightarrow D(h^+ h^-) K^\pm$ (1 fb $^{-1}$, "ADS" & "GLW") LHCb, [PL B712 \(2012\) 203](#)
 - $B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) K^\pm$ (1 fb $^{-1}$, "ADS") LHCb, [PL B723 \(2013\) 44](#)

$$\gamma = (67 \pm 12)^\circ \text{ at } 68\% \text{ CL}$$

Comparison	γ	$\pm 1\sigma$
Belle	68	$^{+15}_{-14}$
BaBar	69	$^{+17}_{-16}$
LHCb	67	± 12

- With all data analyzed, foresee a precision of $\sim 7^\circ$



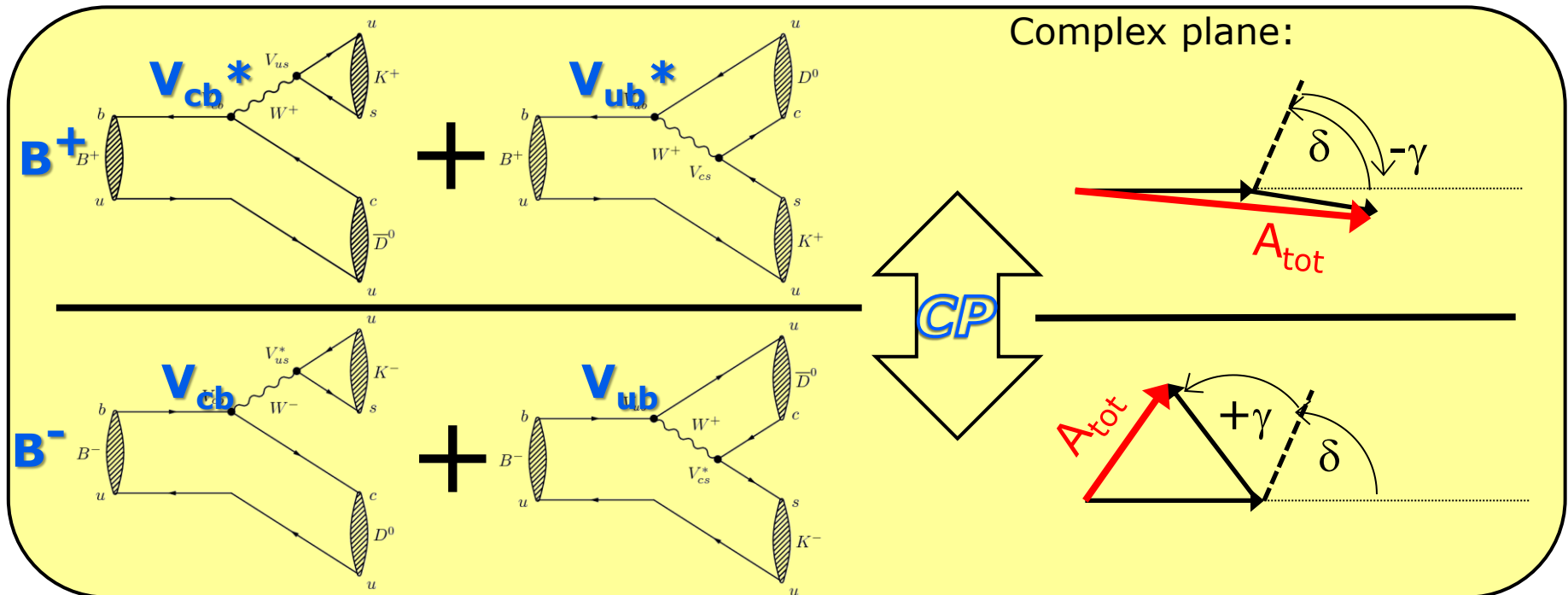
Determination of γ

1) Measurement of the CKM angle γ from a combination of $B \rightarrow Dh$ analyses

arXiv:1305.2050

- Relative weak phase of two amplitudes in $B^\pm \rightarrow DK^\pm$ decays: γ

What can happen when *two* amplitudes contribute to a decay:



Determination of γ

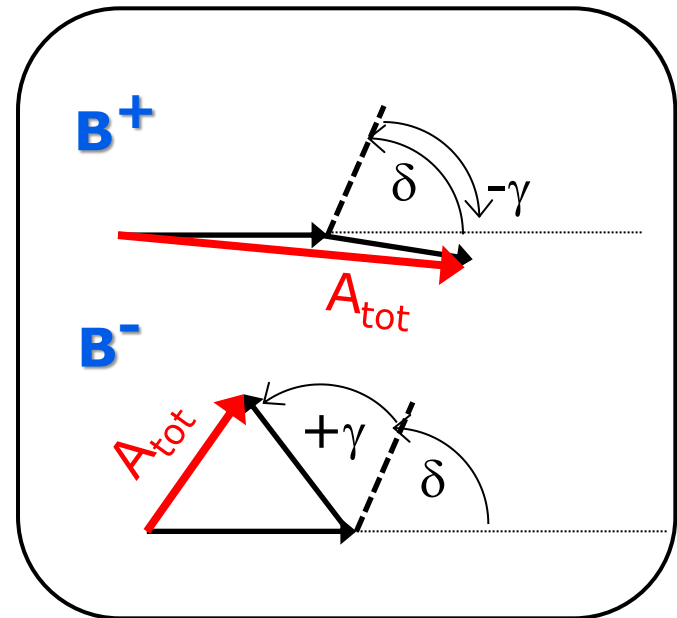
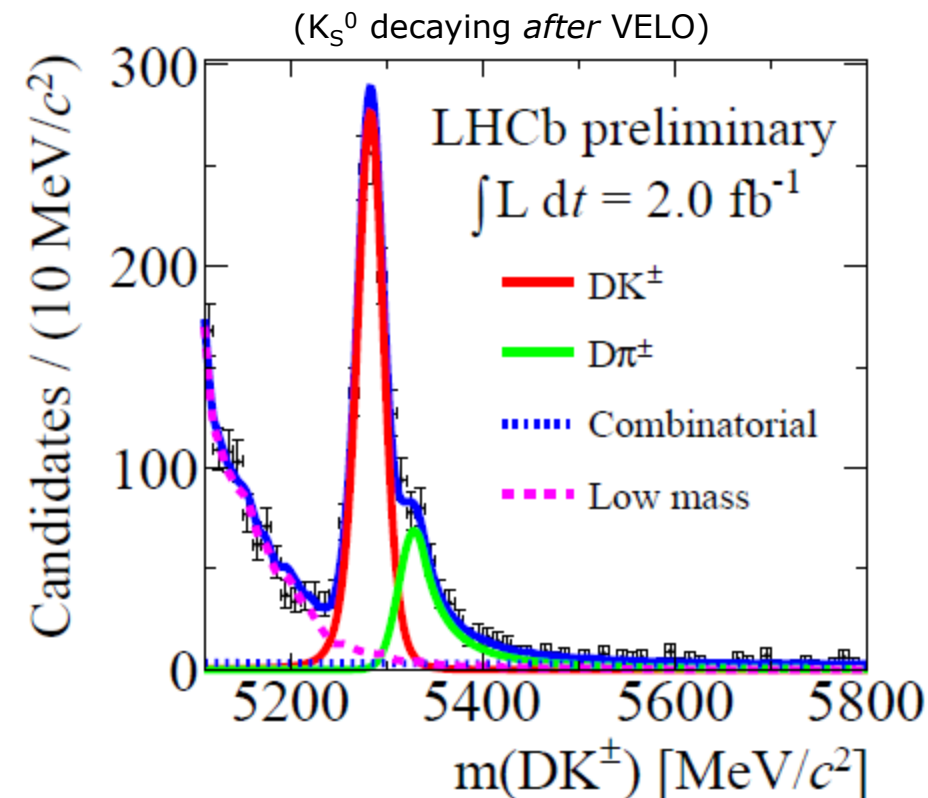
1) Measurement of the CKM angle γ from a combination of $B \rightarrow Dh$ analyses

[arXiv:1305.2050](https://arxiv.org/abs/1305.2050)

- Model-independent measurement of CP violation parameters in $B^\pm \rightarrow (K_S^0 h^\pm h^\mp)_D K^\pm$ decays

[LHCb-CONF-2013-004](#)

- Relative weak phase of two amplitudes in $B^\pm \rightarrow DK^\pm$ decays: γ
- Compare $B^- \rightarrow D(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) K^-$ with $B^+ \rightarrow D(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) K^+$



"How can a complex number affect the total amplitude?"



**LHCb: a place to
find penguins**

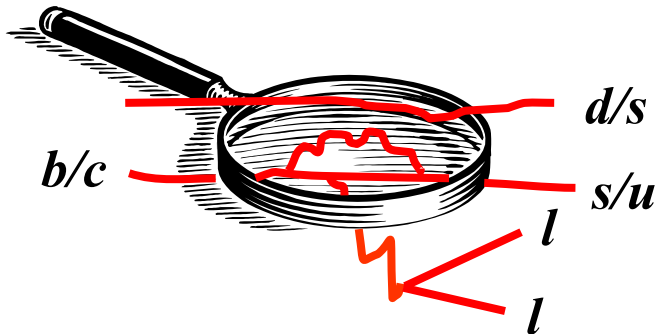
Electroweak penguins ($B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$ and friends)

2) Differential branching fraction and angular analysis of the decay $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

[arXiv:1304.6325](#)

- Many EW penguin decays studied:

- Differential branching fraction and angular analysis of the decay $B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-$ [arXiv:1305.2168](#)
- Search for $D_{(s)}^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ and $D_{(s)}^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$ decays [arXiv:1304.6365](#)
- Measurement of the $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} e^+ e^-$ branching fraction at low dilepton mass [arXiv:1304.3035](#)



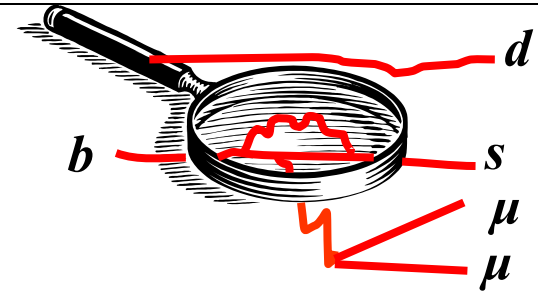
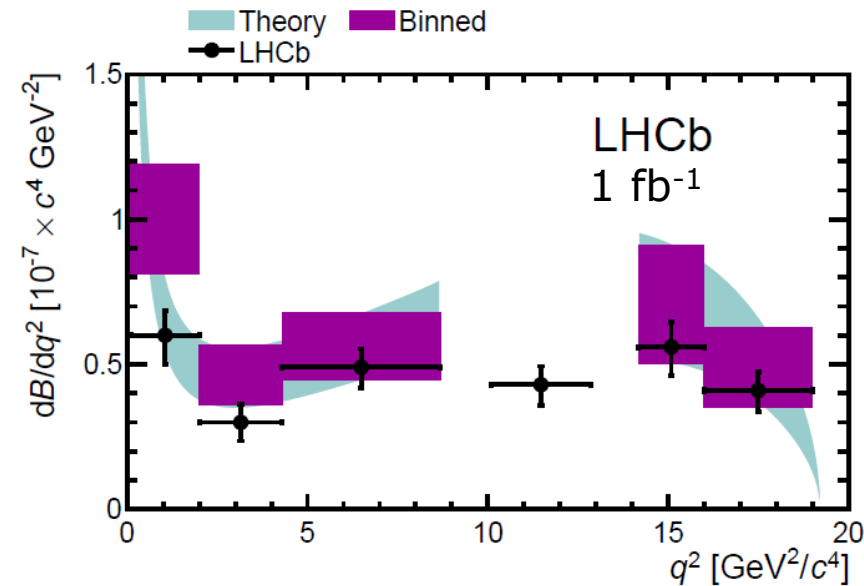
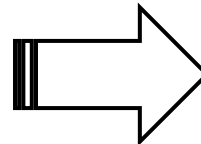
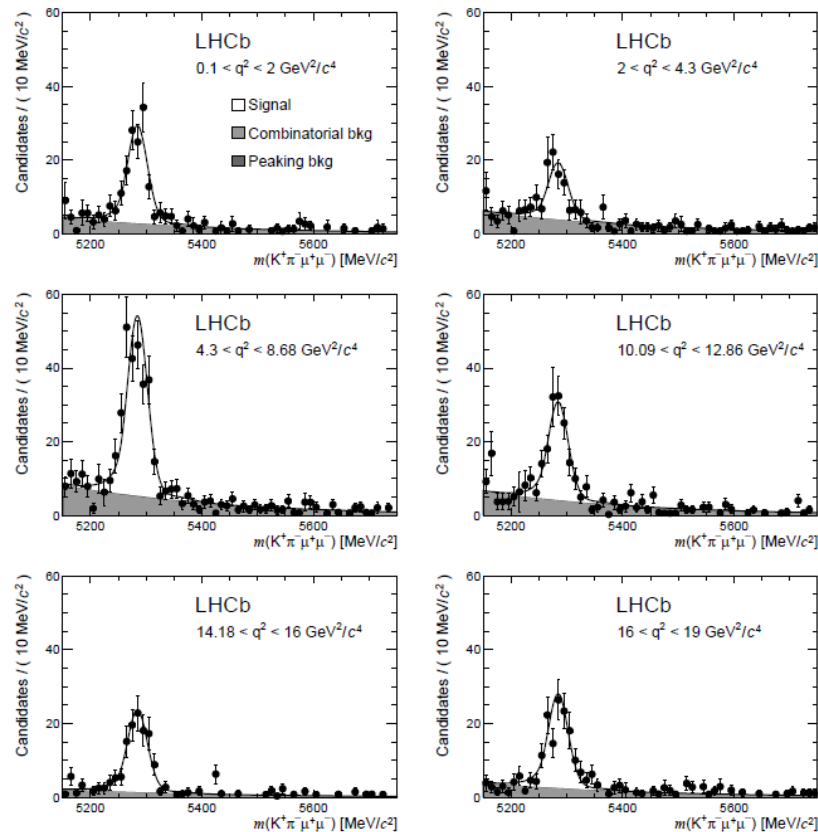
- Very rich “laboratory” !
- Many decays & observables
- New particles affect couplings
 - Modify SM couplings, like C_7, C_9, C_{10}
 - Add righthanded couplings, like C'_7, C'_9, C'_{10}
 - Add other couplings, like $C^{(\gamma)}_S, C^{(\gamma)}_P$
- Large variety of possible modifications to observations!

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}} = -G_F \cdot \alpha / \sqrt{2\pi} \cdot V_{tb} V_{ts}^* \sum_i (C_i \mathcal{O}_i + C'_i \mathcal{O}'_i)$$

Electroweak penguins: $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

2) Differential branching fraction and angular analysis of the decay $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

[arXiv:1304.6325](https://arxiv.org/abs/1304.6325)

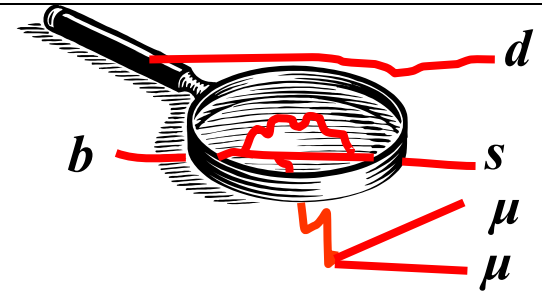
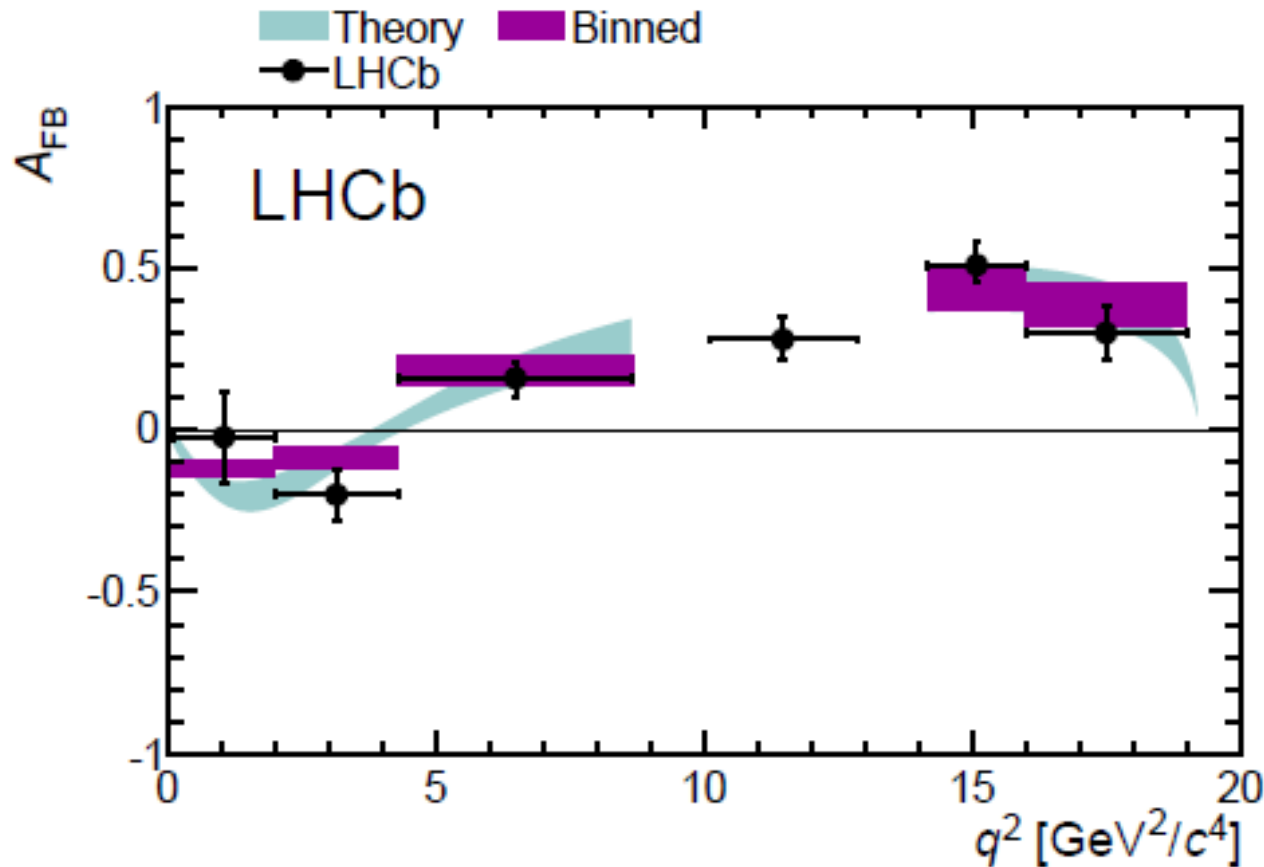


- Accurate measurement of $d\Gamma/dq^2$
- In agreement with SM

Electroweak penguins: $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

2) Differential branching fraction and angular analysis of the decay $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

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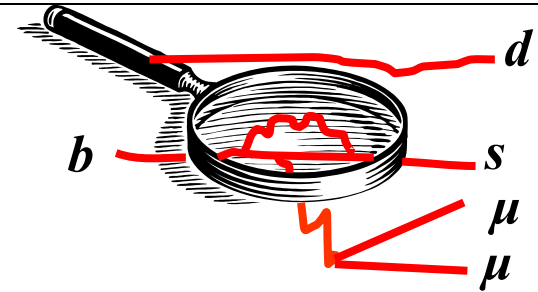
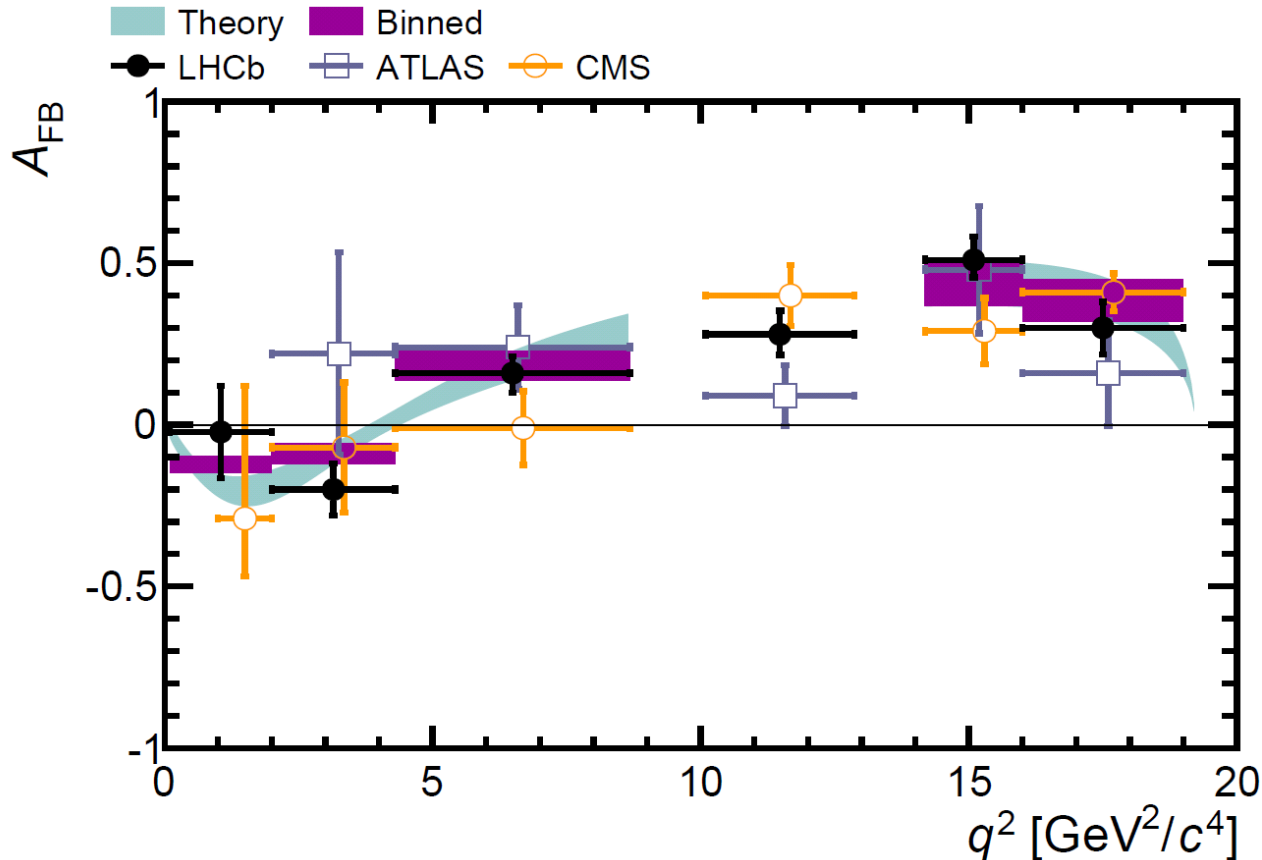


➤ In agreement with B-factories, CDF, ATLAS and CMS

Electroweak penguins: $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

2) Differential branching fraction and angular analysis of the decay $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$

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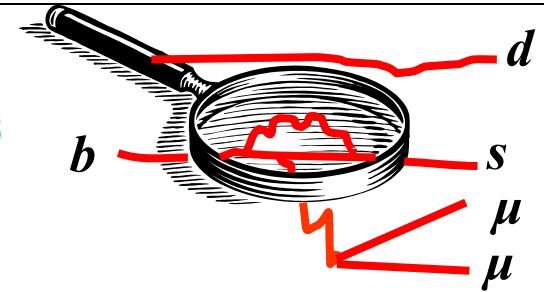
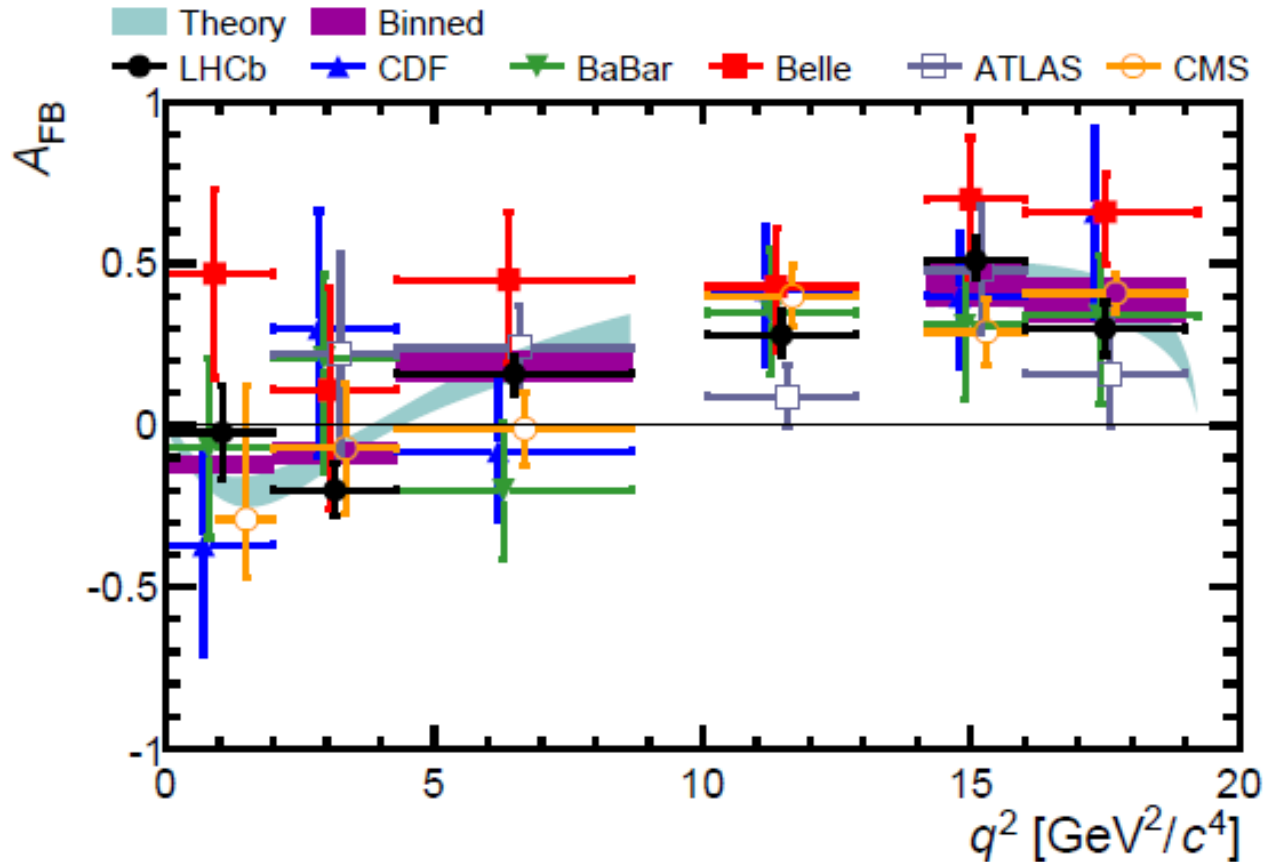


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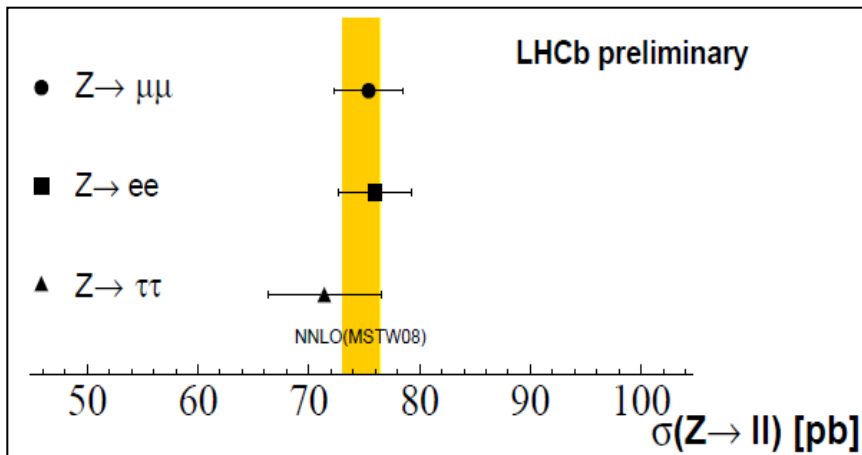
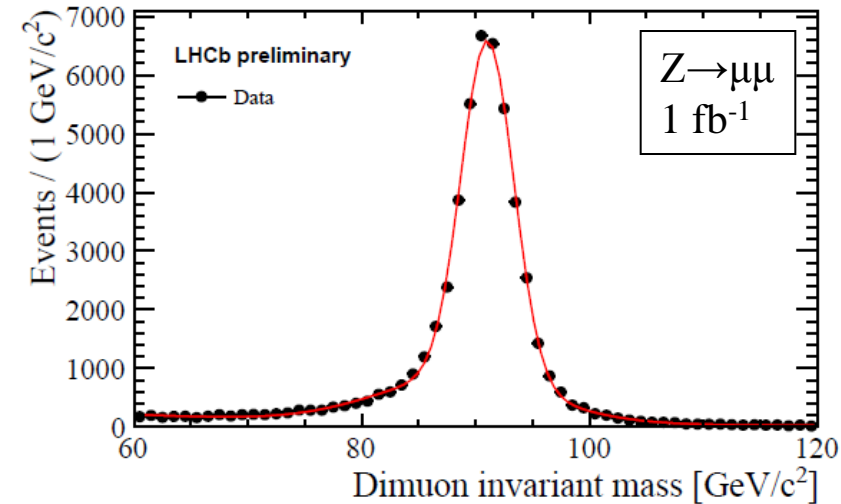


- In agreement with B-factories, CDF, ATLAS and CMS

LHCb: “forward GPD”

- Measurement of the cross-section for $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ production with 1 fb^{-1} of pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}$ [LHCb-CONF-2013-007](#)
- Graphical comparison of the LHCb measurements of W and Z boson production with ATLAS and CMS [LHCb-CONF-2013-005](#)

- Test the SM
- Constrain the pdf's
- Scrutinize lepton universality

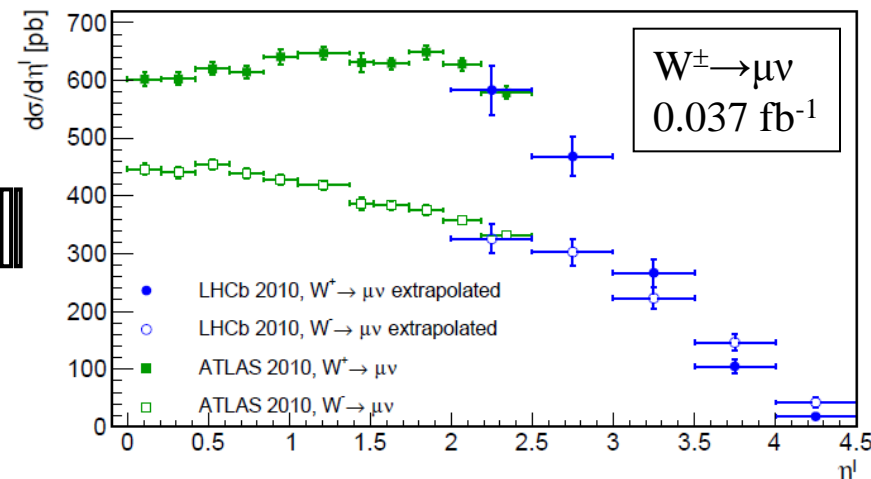
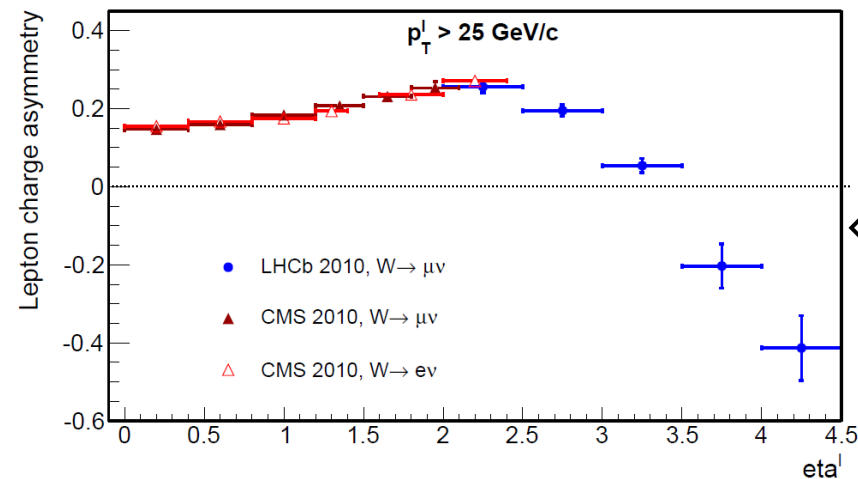
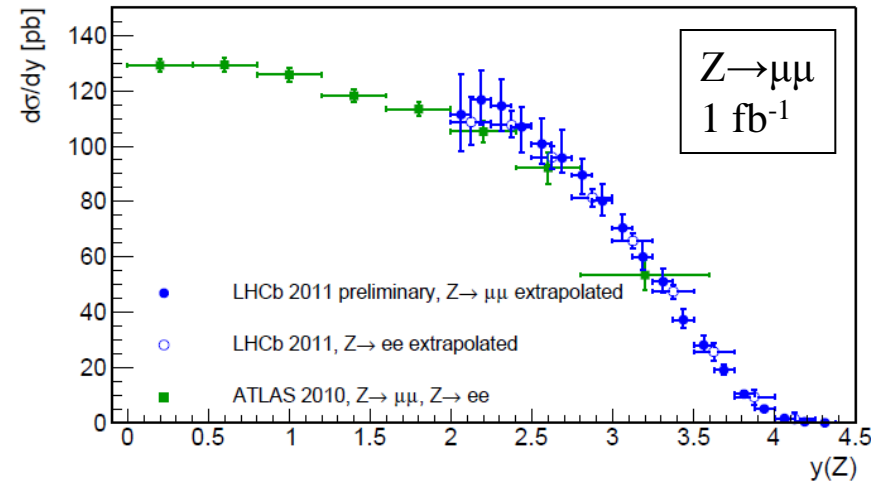


LHCb: "forward GPD"

- Measurement of the cross-section for $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ production with 1 fb^{-1} of pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}$ [LHCb-CONF-2013-007](#)
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- Test the SM
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➤ LHCb becomes "Forward GPD"

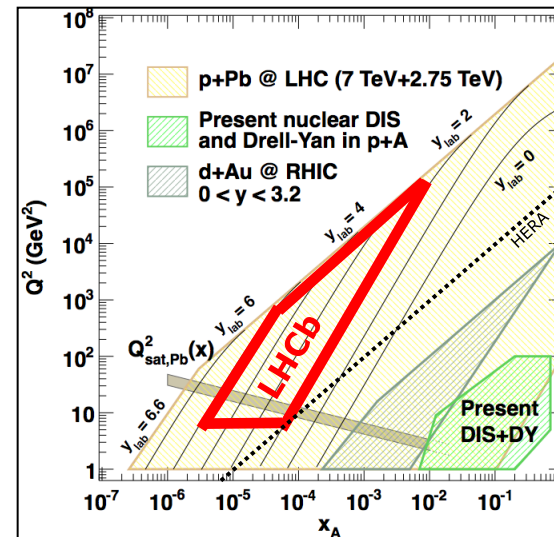
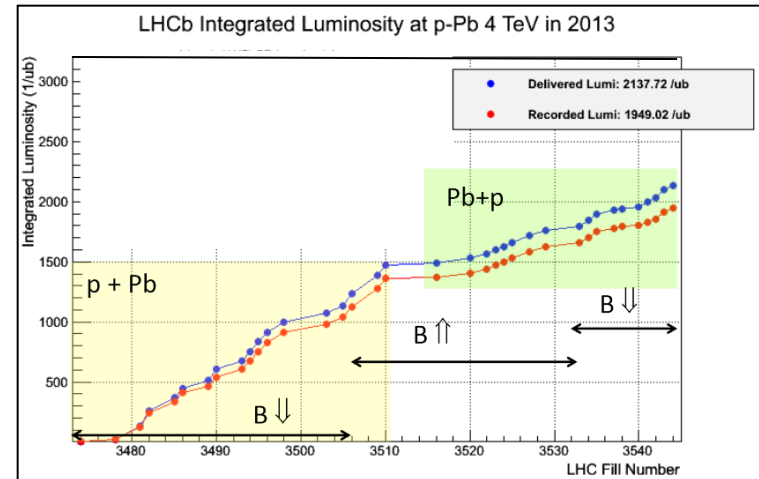


LHCb and heavy ions

Study of the J/ψ production cross-section in proton-lead collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5$ TeV

LHCb-CONF-2013-008

- Collected 2 nb^{-1} of pA+Ap data
 - Results based on 0.75 nb^{-1} pA and 0.3 nb^{-1} Ap
- Unique acceptance coverage
 - pp: $2 < \eta < 5$
 - pA: $1.5 < \eta < 4.5$
 - Ap: $-5.5 < \eta < -2.5$



LHCb and heavy ions

Study of the J/ψ production cross-section in proton-lead collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=5$ TeV

LHCb-CONF-2013-008

- Measured J/ψ production
 - 1) Prompt and from-b
 - 2) pA, Ap
 - 3) Nuclear suppression (wrt pp)
- Cross section vs \sqrt{s}
 - Scaled by $1/A$
 - In common rapidity range: $2.5 < |y| < 4$
- Nuclear attenuation
 - Agreement with theoretical predictions
 - Precision insufficient to prove saturation

